Citing References APA Style
Adapted guidelines from the
Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association
2009
6th Edition

Sample Paper with In Text References

Title of Paper

Words words. “Words words words words
Words words words. Words words words.
words words” (Name, 1994, p.211). Words
words words words words words words. A main
point is “people don’t rise from nothing”
(Gladwell, 2008, Chapter 1, Section 2, para. 5).

Words words words. Words words words words
words words words words words words words words words
words (Name, personal communication, month,
day, year).

For more information about citing references in the text of your paper see p. 174 in the APA Manual.

**Personal communications, including emails, are only mentioned in the body of your paper. Don’t include them on your References page.
Example: (M. Smith, personal communication, January 9, 2000)**
References
Print Sources

- Double-space all lines on actual reference page and use a hanging indent.
- Italicize titles of books, journals, journal volume numbers, magazine titles and newspaper titles – pp.104-06.
- Include state abbreviations (or province or country) after every publisher’s city! – p. 187.
  - For periodicals, include the digital object identifier (DOI) if given.

Entire book - p. 203:

Journal article, two authors journal paginated by issue - p. 199:
  - Leave out issue number if volume is continuously paginated.
  - Omit month and date of journal articles.
  - For a source that has up to seven authors, spell out all authors’ names in the reference list.

Essay or other material reprinted in a book/anthology like the Opposing Viewpoints Series:

Reprinted material in an edited reference book like Contemporary Literary Criticism:

Newspaper article - p. 200:
  - If there is no author, begin with the title of the article and place the date in the second position.
  - Include month and date for newspaper and magazine articles.

Entry in an encyclopedia:
  - If an entry has no author, place the title in the author position.
  - For major reference works with a large editorial board, you may list the name of the lead editor followed by et al.

Article or chapter in a continuously paged multivolume work with no byline - p. 203:
  - Classical works such as the Bible, Qur’an or Aristotle are not listed on your References page. Refer to these sources in text only - pp. 178-179:
1 Cor. 13:1 (Revised Standard Version)
Electronic Sources

- Double-space all lines on actual reference page.

Magazine and Journal Articles:
Author's Last Name, First Name Initial and Middle Initial. (Year). Article title. Publication Title, volume number (issue number), Page Range or Number of Pages. DOI or Retrieved from url

- Include the digital object identifier (DOI). If no DOI is assigned, add the url of the website the article was retrieved from or the url of the article in a database. In general it is not necessary to include database information. - p.192
  Notice: there is no period following the DOI or the url.
- Include the issue number for magazines. Include the issue number for journals that are paginated by issue (not continuously paged by volume). - p.198
- Give page ranges, but only use the letters pp. in front of pages of books and newspapers.
- No retrieval date is needed.
- Magazine & newspaper article entries will include a month and date after the year: (Year, Month Day). Do not abbreviate names of months.
- When using an entire website, cite it only in the text. Example: The Child & Adolescent Bipolar Foundation website has great resources for pediatric bipolar disorder (http://www.bpkids.org).

Journal article with two authors & a DOI number:

Journal article retrieved from the journal's website (continuously paged by volume):

Magazine article retrieved from ProQuest with no DOI or url:

Online Viewpoint essay (from the Opposing Viewpoints database, database not included):

Opposing Viewpoints database, reprinted article from the Viewpoints tab, database name included:

Check with your instructors about any details they may want you to include in your citations!
Electronic version of a print book from ebrary – p.203:

When you include the url for the e book, you can leave out the place and publisher of the book.

U.S. government report available on government agency Web site, no publication date indicated:

Encyclopedia article from an encyclopedia on CD-ROM – p.203:

CQ Researcher Report from the online database. Most reports from CQR are considered to be magazine articles:

Career Information Sheet from Bridges-Choices Explorer:

Kindle book:

Typing tips:
- Remove the hyperlink from urls in your document.
- To split a hyperlink, add a space where you want it to break.

For more detailed information you may borrow the 6th edition of the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association from the reference desk or go to the APA section of the Purdue Online Writing Lab http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/

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