



2018
**CAMPUS SAFETY
AND SECURITY
REPORT**

Department of Public Safety 

Kalamazoo**VALLEY**TM
community college





TEXAS TOWNSHIP CAMPUS

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT AND HARASSMENT POLICY

I. Policy Statement

Members of the College community, guests and visitors have the right to be free from all forms of gender and sex-based discrimination, examples of which include acts of sexual assault, sexual harassment, domestic violence, dating violence, sexual exploitation and stalking. All members of the College community are expected to conduct themselves in a manner that does not infringe upon the rights of others. No employee, student or other person shall engage in sexual misconduct or harassment as defined by this policy. The College will take prompt and effective steps to end such conduct, prevent its recurrence and remedy any discriminatory effects on the victim and others as appropriate.

This policy applies to administrators, managers, supervisors, staff, faculty, customers, vendors, or others who conduct business with the College or who visit any College campus. It also applies to any person participating in a College-sponsored program on or off KVCC property.

In accordance with the procedures set forth below, KVCC will investigate and address any and all complaints of conduct prohibited by this policy. The College will also provide appropriate programming to promote the awareness of sexual misconduct for all employees, and incoming students. This program will include information regarding safe and positive options for bystander intervention and information on risk reduction.

Retaliation against any person for alleging sexual misconduct or harassment, for making a complaint under this policy, or for participating in an investigation of such a complaint is also a violation of KVCC policy. Any person who retaliates against a person who engages in protected activity under this policy will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment for employees, and expulsion for students.

Any person who believes that he or she has been subjected to a violation of any part of this policy should immediately report such incident(s) in accordance with the "Reporting Options and Resources" section of this policy (Section IV).

Knowingly making false allegations of a violation of this policy or providing evidence with the knowledge that it is false is also a violation of this policy and will subject a person to appropriate disciplinary action.

II. Reason for Policy

Sexual misconduct, including dating violence, domestic violence, sexual exploitation, sexual assault, stalking and sexual harassment, violates the law, undermines the integrity of the College, traumatizes individuals, creates tension

in the workplace and academic environment and causes friction between employees and/or students.

KVCC is committed to maintaining a positive learning and working environment for students, faculty and staff. All forms of sexual misconduct detract from a positive environment and are absolutely prohibited. Such conduct unreasonably interferes with an individual's work or educational performance and/or can create an intimidating, hostile or offensive work or learning environment.

KVCC attempts to maintain a professional and ethical educational environment. It is essential that those who are in positions of authority not abuse the power with which they are entrusted.

III. **Related Documents**

A. **College Documents:**

1. Student Handbook
2. Annual Security Report
3. Employee Handbook

B. **Laws and Regulations:**

1. The Elliott-Larsen Civil Rights Act
2. Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972
3. Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
4. Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
5. The Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act
6. Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013

IV. **Contacts**

- A. Title IX Coordinator: Michael Collins, 269-488-4434, mcollins@kvcc.edu
- B. Student Relations Coordinator: Russ Panico, 269-488-4393, rpanico@kvcc.edu
- C. Director of Human Resources: Amy Louallen, 269-488-4576, alouallen@kvcc.edu
- D. Director of Public Safety: Rick Ives, 269-488-4341, rives@kvcc.edu

V. **Definitions**

- A. **Sexual Misconduct:** Sexual misconduct includes but is not limited to sexual violence including dating violence, domestic violence, stalking, sexual assault and sexual exploitation.

B. Sexual Harassment: Sexual harassment is defined as any unsolicited, unwelcomed and offensive behavior of a sexual nature including unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature based on a person's gender, sexual orientation or gender identification, when:

1. Submission to the conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly as a term or condition of employment or academic admission or advancement; or
2. Submission to or rejection of the conduct is used as the basis (or threatened to be used as the basis) for employment actions or academic decisions or evaluations; or
3. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work or educational performance or creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive work or learning environment.

Sexual harassment can take different forms depending on the harasser and the nature of the harassment. The conduct can be carried out by College employees, students, and non-employee third parties, such as a visiting speaker. Both male and female employees and students can be victims of sexual harassment, and the harasser and the victim can be of the same sex. The conduct can occur in any College program or activity and can take place in College facilities, on College-owned or operated property, or at other off-campus locations where a College-sponsored event is occurring.

The conduct can be verbal, nonverbal, or physical. To qualify as unlawful sexual harassment it must be severe or pervasive enough to substantially interfere with an employee's opportunities for equal employment or effectively bar a student's access to an educational opportunity or benefit, or it must be by a College employee who has the authority to and does condition an employment or educational decision or benefit on the employee's or student's submission to the unwelcome sexual conduct.

Examples of sexual conduct include (if severe or pervasive enough): making sexual propositions or pressuring employees or students for sexual favors; touching of a sexual nature; writing graffiti of a sexual nature; displaying or distributing sexually explicit drawings, pictures, or written materials; performing sexual gestures or touching oneself sexually in front of others; telling sexual or dirty jokes; spreading sexual rumors or rating employees or students as to sexual activity or performance; or circulating or showing e-mails or Web sites of a sexual nature.

C. Dating Violence: Violence committed by a person who is or has been in a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim.

1. Violence includes, but is not limited to, sexual or physical abuse or the threat of such abuse.
2. The existence of a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim is determined based on:
 - a. The reporting party's statement;
 - b. The length of the relationship;
 - c. The type of relationship; and
 - d. The frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.

D. Domestic Violence: A felony or misdemeanor crime of violence committed by any of the following individuals:

1. A current or former spouse or intimate partner of the victim; or
2. A person with whom the victim shares a child in common; or
3. A person who is cohabitating with or has cohabitated with the victim as a spouse or intimate partner; or
4. A person similarly situated to a spouse of the victim under the domestic or family laws of the jurisdiction in which the crime of violence occurred; or
5. Any other person against an adult or youth victim who is protected under the domestic or family violence laws of the jurisdiction in which the crime of violence occurred.

E. Sexual Assault (Including Rape): Having or attempting to have sexual intercourse or sexual contact with another individual:

1. By force or threat of force;
2. Without affirmative consent; or
3. Where that individual is incapacitated.

F. Sexual Exploitation: Occurs when a person takes non-consensual or abusive sexual advantage of another for his/her own advantage or benefit, or to benefit or advantage anyone other than the one being exploited, and that behavior does not otherwise constitute one of other sexual misconduct offenses. Examples of sexual exploitation include, but are not limited to:

1. Invasion of sexual privacy;
2. Prostituting another person;
3. Non-consensual recording or photographing of sexual activity or a person's

- intimate parts (including genitalia, groin, breasts or buttocks);
4. Allowing third parties to observe private sexual activity (such as letting your friends hide in the closet to watch you having consensual sex);
 5. Engaging in voyeurism;
 6. Knowingly transmitting an STD or HIV to another person;
 7. Exposing one's genitals in non-consensual circumstances; inducing another to expose their genitals;
 8. Causing the incapacitation of others for the purpose of compromising that person's ability to give affirmative consent to sexual activity;
 9. Sexually-based stalking and/or bullying

G. Stalking: Engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to fear for their safety or the safety of others or suffer substantial emotional distress. KVCC considers acts of cyber stalking, recording or transmitting sexual images, and voyeurism to be a violation of this policy.

1. A course of conduct is two or more acts, including but not limited to acts in which the 'stalker' directly, indirectly, or through third parties by any action, method, device or means, follows, monitors, observes, surveils, threatens, or communicates to or about a person or interferes with a person's property.
2. Substantial emotional distress means significant mental suffering or anguish that may, but does not necessarily require medical or other professional treatment or counseling.

H. Sexual Intercourse: includes vaginal or anal penetration, however slight, with a body part (e.g., penis, tongue, finger, hand) or object, or oral penetration involving mouth to genital contact.

I. Sexual Contact: includes intentional contact with the intimate parts of another, causing another to touch one's intimate parts, or disrobing or exposure of another without permission. Intimate parts may include the breasts, genitals, buttocks, groin, mouth or any other part of the body that is touched in a sexual manner.

J. Affirmative Consent: is informed (knowing), voluntary (freely given), and active (not passive), meaning that through the demonstration of clear words or actions a person has indicated permission to engage in mutually agreed-upon sexual activity and the consenting person is not incapacitated as defined by this policy.

Consent may not be inferred from silence, passivity, lack of resistance or lack of active response. An individual who does not physically resist or verbally refuse sexual activity is not necessarily giving consent. Relying solely upon non-verbal communication can lead to a false conclusion as to whether consent was sought or given.

Consent may be withdrawn by any party at any time. Recognizing the dynamic nature of sexual activity, individuals choosing to engage in sexual activity must evaluate consent in an ongoing manner and communicate clearly throughout all stages of sexual activity. Withdrawal of consent can be an expressed “no” or can be based on an outward demonstration that conveys that an individual is hesitant, confused, uncertain or is no longer a mutual participant. Once consent is withdrawn, the sexual activity must cease immediately and all parties must obtain mutually expressed or clearly stated consent before continuing further sexual activity.

Consent to one form of sexual contact does not constitute consent to all forms of sexual contact, nor does consent to sexual activity with one person constitute consent to activity with any other person. Each participant in a sexual encounter must consent to each form of sexual contact with each participant.

Even in the context of a current or previous intimate relationship, each party must consent to each instance of sexual contact each time. The consent must be based on mutually understandable communication that clearly indicates a willingness to engage in sexual activity. The mere fact that there has been prior intimacy or sexual activity does not, by itself, imply consent to future acts.

- K. Force:** is the use or threat of physical violence or intimidation to overcome an individual’s freedom of will to choose whether or not to participate in sexual activity. For the use of force to be demonstrated, there is no requirement that a Complainant resist the sexual advance or request. However, resistance by the Complainant will be viewed as a clear demonstration of non-consent.
- L. Incapacitation:** is a state where an individual cannot make an informed and rational decision to engage in sexual activity because the individual lacks conscious knowledge of the nature of the act (e.g., to understand the who, what, when, where, why or how of the sexual interaction) and/or is physically helpless. An individual is also considered incapacitated, and therefore unable to give consent, when asleep, unconscious, or otherwise unaware that sexual activity is occurring.

Incapacitation may result from the use of alcohol and/or other drugs. Consumption of alcohol or other drugs, impairment, inebriation or intoxication are insufficient to establish incapacitation. The impact of alcohol and drugs varies from person to person, and evaluating incapacitation requires an assessment of how the consumption of alcohol and/or drugs impacts an individual’s:

- Decision-making ability;
- Awareness of consequences;
- Ability to make informed judgments; or
- Capacity to appreciate the nature and the quality of the act.

Evaluating incapacitation also requires an assessment of whether a Respondent knew or should have known that the Complainant was incapacitated when viewed from the position of a sober, reasonable person.

In general, sexual contact while under the influence of alcohol or other drugs poses a risk to all parties. Alcohol and drugs impair a person's decision-making capacity, awareness of the consequences, and ability to make informed judgments. It is especially important, therefore, that anyone engaging in sexual activity be aware of the other person's level of intoxication. If there is any doubt as to the level or extent of the other individual's intoxication or impairment, the prudent course of action is to forego or cease any sexual contact or activity.

Being intoxicated or impaired by drugs or alcohol is never an excuse for sexual and gender based harassment and violence, intimate partner violence, or stalking and does not diminish one's responsibility to obtain consent.

- M. Employee:** Anyone employed by KVCC, including all faculty, staff, and administrators, full or part time.
- N. Supervisor & College Official:** Anyone who oversees directs or evaluates the work of others, including but not limited to, managers, Board of Trustee Members, volunteers, administrators, independent contractors, coaches, directors, deans, department heads, program directors, counselors, advisors, coordinators, persons who manage student workers as well as faculty members in their role as instructors, and as participants in decisions affecting the careers of other faculty members.
- O. Students:** Anyone who has been issued a student number at Kalamazoo Valley Community College and who is:
 - 1. currently enrolled, or
 - 2. admitted and shows intent to enroll, or
 - 3. withdrawn from a specific course or the College after allegedly violating the Student Code
- P. Complainant:** Any person who is the alleged victim of an act that allegedly violates this policy.
- Q. Respondent:** Any person who is alleged to have violated this policy.
- R. Response:** In cases where it is determined that sexual misconduct occurred KVCC will take appropriate disciplinary action with or without concurrence from the complainant.
- S. Retaliation:** To intimidate, threaten or coerce, or otherwise discriminate against any individual for exercising their right to file a good faith complaint of a violation of this policy or to participate in an investigation of an alleged violation.

Retaliation can take many forms, including threats, intimidation, pressuring, continued abuse, violence or other forms of harm to others. Retaliatory conduct is illegal and constitutes a violation of this policy, and will be grounds for disciplinary action up to and including termination or expulsion.

VI. Reporting Options and Resources

Complainants have the right, and can expect, to have complaints taken seriously by KVCC when reported, and to have those incidents investigated and properly resolved through the procedures within this policy. Respondents have the right, and can expect, to be provided notice of the allegations and an opportunity to respond to the allegations before action is taken against a Respondent. Information will be only shared as necessary with investigators, witnesses, the Respondent, and appropriate KVCC officials. Employees with access to this information are charged with preserving a Complainant's and Respondent's rights and privacy to the extent reasonable in the context of conducting an adequate, reliable, and impartial investigation.

A. Reporting Options: All individuals are encouraged to promptly report conduct that may violate this policy to KVCC. In addition, all individuals are encouraged to report conduct that may also violate criminal law to both KVCC and to local law enforcement. These processes are not mutually exclusive. Any student, employee, or third party who seeks to make a complaint or report may:

- Make an internal complaint/report to the Title IX Coordinator, Student Relations Coordinator, or Director of Human Resources;
- Contact the Department of Public Safety for assistance in filing a criminal complaint and preserving physical evidence; and/or
- Contact local law enforcement to file a criminal complaint.

Complainants may pursue some or all of these steps at the same time (e.g., one may simultaneously pursue an internal complaint and a criminal complaint). When initiating any of the above, Complainants need not know whether they wish to request any particular course of action, nor how to label what happened. Choosing to make a complaint, and deciding how to proceed after making the complaint, can be a process that unfolds over time. Before or during this decision-making process, Complainants and other reporting persons are encouraged to seek support and information from a Confidential Resource.

KVCC has a strong interest in supporting individuals impacted by sexual misconduct and harassment. Reasonably available interim measures may be imposed that take into account the known facts and circumstances, the existence of a potentially hostile environment, and the interests of both the Complainant and Respondent.

B. Complainant Autonomy Not to Proceed: Where a Complainant requests that

the Complainant's name or other identifiable information not be shared with the Respondent, that no investigation occur or that no formal action be taken, KVCC will balance this request with its obligations to provide a safe and non-discriminatory environment for all College community members, including the complainant or person who reported the incident, and to remain true to principles of fundamental fairness that require notice and an opportunity to respond before action is taken against a Respondent.

KVCC's Title IX Coordinator will consider the following in evaluating requests for confidentiality, that no investigation occur, or that no formal action be taken:

1. The nature and scope of the alleged conduct, including whether the reported misconduct involves the use of a weapon;
2. The Complainant's wish to pursue disciplinary action;
3. The respective ages and roles of the Complainant and Respondent;
4. The risk posed to any individual or to the campus community by not proceeding, including the risk of additional violence;
5. Whether there have been other reports of misconduct by the Respondent;
6. Whether the Respondent threatened further sexual violence or other violence against the Complainant or others;
7. Whether the report reveals a pattern of misconduct (e.g., via illicit use of drugs or alcohol) at a given location or by a particular group such that there is an increased risk of future acts of sexual violence under similar circumstances;
8. Whether KVCC possesses other means to obtain relevant evidence (e.g., security cameras or personnel, physical evidence);
9. Considerations of fundamental fairness with respect to the Respondent should the course of action include disciplinary action against the Respondent; and
10. KVCC's obligation to provide a safe and non-discriminatory environment.

KVCC will take reasonable steps to investigate and respond to the complaint consistent with the Complainant's request to maintain anonymity or not to pursue an investigation, but its ability to do so may be limited based on the nature of the request by the Complainant. Where the College determines that action should be taken that is inconsistent with the request of the Complainant, the Title IX Coordinator will inform the Complainant about the chosen course of action, which may include the College initiating disciplinary action against a Respondent. Alternatively, the course of action may also include steps to limit the effects of the alleged conduct and prevent its recurrence that do not involve disciplinary action against a Respondent or disclosing the identity of the Complainant.

- C. Privacy and Confidentiality:** KVCC is committed to protecting the privacy of all individuals involved in a report of sexual misconduct or harassment. All College employees who are involved in the College's Title IX response, including the Title IX Coordinator and investigators, receive specific instruction about respecting and

safeguarding private information. Throughout the process, every effort will be made to protect the privacy interests of all individuals involved in a manner consistent with the need for a thorough review of the report.

Privacy and confidentiality have distinct meanings under this policy.

1. *Privacy*: Privacy generally means that information related to a report of misconduct will only be shared with a small circle of individuals. The use of this information is limited to those KVCC employees who are directly involved in the resolution of a report under this policy. While not bound by legally-privileged confidentiality, these individuals will be discreet and respect the privacy of all individuals involved in the process.
2. *Confidentiality*: Confidentiality means that information shared by an individual with designated campus or community professional **cannot** be revealed to any other individual without express permission of the individual. Those campus and community professionals who can hold legally-privileged conversations recognized by law include medical providers, mental health providers, ordained clergy/pastoral counselors and rape crisis counselors. These individuals are prohibited from breaking confidentiality without express permission of the individual seeking services, unless there is an imminent threat of harm to self or others, or the conduct involves suspected abuse of a minor. When a report involves suspected abuse of a minor under the age of 18, these confidential resources are required by state law to notify child protective services and/or local law enforcement.

D. Confidential Resources: The following Confidential Resources are also available to individuals seeking assistance:

- Counselors located at the Student Success Center @ 269-488-4040.
- Off campus community resources, including rape crisis counselors, domestic violence resources, local state assistance agencies, ordained clergy/pastoral counselors.
- Employee Assistance Program: HelpNet @ 800-523-0591

KVCC employees who are Confidential Resources may submit anonymous statistical information for Clery Act purposes, but will not otherwise share identifying information without the permission of the Complainant. Confiding in a Confidential Resource does not trigger an investigation or other action by KVCC.

E. Responsible Employees: Many KVCC employees have reporting obligations under Title IX. Those employees are designated as Responsible Employees. Under Title IX, KVCC is required to take immediate and corrective action if a Responsible Employee knew or, in the exercise of reasonable care, should have known about sexual misconduct or harassment prohibited under Title IX.

A Responsible Employee includes any employee who:

- Has the authority to take action to redress sexual misconduct or harassment;
- Has the duty to report to appropriate school officials sexual misconduct or harassment;
- An individual could reasonably believe has the authority or responsibility to take action.

KVCC requires that all Responsible Employees immediately report allegations of violation of this policy to the Title IX Coordinator or designee. This connects a Complainant to information and resources and enables the College to take appropriate action to eliminate, prevent and address any hostile environment that may exist. The following officials have been designated as Responsible Employees for complaint reporting purposes:

- The Title IX Coordinator and any Deputy Coordinator
- Public Safety Officers and Employees
- Student Success Services Staff
- Human Resources Staff
- President, Executive Vice Presidents, Vice Presidents
- Department Chairs and Directors, Deans, and other Academic unit heads
- Academic advisors
- Managers and Supervisors
- Faculty members, part time instructors, adjunct instructors, teaching assistants, research assistants
- Other Administrators with Supervisory Responsibilities
- Individuals designated as Campus Security Authorities, such as Athletic Coaching Staff

Responsible Employees will safeguard an individual's privacy and only share information with a small circle of individuals who are directly involved in the resolution of a report under this policy. Responsible Employees are nonetheless required by KVCC to immediately share all known details of the incident (date, time, location), the names of the parties involved, and a brief description of the incident with the Title IX Coordinator or designee in person, by telephone or by email.

VII. Reporting: Additional Considerations

- A. Timeliness and Location of Incident:** All individuals are encouraged to report sexual misconduct and harassment as soon as possible in order to maximize KVCC's ability to respond promptly and effectively. KVCC does not, however, limit the time frame for reporting. If the Respondent is not a member of the College community at the time of the report, KVCC will still seek to meet its Title IX obligations by providing reasonably available support for a Complainant, but its

ability to investigate and/or take action may be limited. KVCC will, however, assist a Complainant in identifying external reporting options.

An incident does not have to occur on campus to be reported to KVCC.

- B. Anonymous Reporting:** Any individual may make an anonymous report concerning an act of sexual misconduct or harassment. Individuals may report the incident without disclosing their name, identifying the parties involved or requesting any action. Depending on the extent of information available about the incident or the individuals involved, however, KVCC's ability to respond to an anonymous report may be limited. An anonymous report may be made by email at: anonymousreporting@kvcc.edu; or by telephone at: 269-488-4434.

The Title IX Coordinator will receive the anonymous report and determine any appropriate steps in light of the available information. Depending on the level of information available about the incident or the individuals involved, anonymous reporting may impact KVCC's ability to respond or take further action. Where there is sufficient information, KVCC will ensure that anonymous reports are reviewed and included for compliance with the Clery Act.

- C. Amnesty for Alcohol or Other Drug Use:** To encourage reporting, individuals who in good faith report conduct prohibited by this policy, either as a Complainant or a witness, will not be subject to disciplinary action by KVCC for their own personal consumption of alcohol or drugs at or near the time of the incident, provided that any such violations did not and do not place the health or safety of any other person at risk. KVCC may, however, initiate an educational discussion or pursue other educational remedies regarding alcohol or other drugs.

- D. Coordination with Law Enforcement:** KVCC encourages Complainants and Respondents to pursue their rights under Michigan law regarding claims of prohibited conduct that may also violate state law. The College will offer assistance to involved parties by directing them to law enforcement agencies regarding criminal reports and cooperating with law enforcement agencies. A Complainant has the right to notify, or decline to notify, law enforcement. In the context of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence and stalking federal law mandates that it is an adult Complainant's option to notify or decline to notify law enforcement.

KVCC's policy, definitions and burden of proof may differ from Michigan criminal law. The parties involved may seek recourse under this policy and/or pursue their rights under Michigan law. Neither law enforcement's determination whether or not to prosecute a Respondent, nor the outcome of any criminal prosecution, are determinative of whether a violation of this policy has occurred. Proceedings under this policy may be carried out prior to, simultaneously with, or following civil or criminal proceedings off campus.

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KVCC may defer its Title IX fact gathering until after the initial stages of a criminal investigation. KVCC will nevertheless communicate with the Complainant regarding Title IX rights, procedural options and the implementation of interim measures to assure safety and well-being. KVCC will promptly resume its Title IX fact gathering, if any additional fact gathering is necessary, as soon as it is informed that law enforcement has completed its initial investigation.

VIII. Interim Measures:

Any individual who reports sexual misconduct or harassment can be assured that all reports will be investigated and resolved in a fair and impartial manner. All individuals involved can expect to be treated with dignity and respect. In every report under this policy, KVCC will make an immediate assessment of any risk of harm to the Complainant or to the broader campus community and will take steps necessary to address those risks. These steps will include interim measures to provide for the safety of the individual and the campus community.

Interim measures will be designed to protect the parties involved. The provision of interim measures may be imposed at any time regardless of whether disciplinary action is sought by the Complainant or KVCC. Interim measures will be kept private to the extent that maintaining that privacy does not impair the ability of KVCC to provide the interim measures.

Interim Measures are initiated based on information gathered during a report and are not intended to be permanent resolutions; hence, they may be amended or withdrawn as additional information is gathered. The Title IX Coordinator/investigator, in consultation with other administrators, will maintain consistent contact with the parties so that all safety, emotional, and physical well-being concerns can be reasonably addressed.

Specific interim measures implemented and the process for implementing those measures will vary depending on the facts of each case. KVCC will consider the following factors in determining what interim measure to take, including, for example, the specific needs expressed by the Complainant; the age of the students involved; the severity or pervasiveness of the allegations; any continuing effects on the Complainant; whether the Complainant and Respondent share the same class, transportation, or job location; and whether other judicial measures have been taken to protect the Complainant (e.g., civil protection orders). Interim measures will be imposed in a way that minimizes the burden on the Complainant to the extent possible while still balancing the rights of the Respondent.

All individuals are encouraged to report concerns about failure of another individual to abide by any restrictions imposed by an interim measure. KVCC will take immediate and responsive action to enforce a previously implemented measure.

Interim measures will be implemented at the discretion of KVCC. Potential

remedies, which may be applied to the Complainant and/or the Respondent, include:

- Imposition of a “No Contact” order
- Change in class schedule, including the ability to take an “incomplete,” drop a course without penalty or transfer sanctions
- Change in work schedule or job assignment
- Providing academic support services, such as tutoring
- Interim suspension or KVCC-imposed leave
- Any other remedy that can be tailored to the involved individuals to achieve the goals of this policy

No Contact Order: A campus no-contact order is issued by a KVCC official and requires that an individual have no contact with a particular person or persons. Contact is considered any verbal, written, electronic, non-verbal gesture, third party messages, indirect loud talking in the vicinity of the person and could include indirect actions that appear to KVCC to be intimidating. KVCC may add to the terms of no contact within the context of the reported incident that preceded the order or concerns that have arisen during the investigation or conduct process. The determination to impose a no-contact order will be made on a case-by-case basis and will take into account the request of the Complainant.

Interim Suspension or Separation: Where the report of prohibited conduct poses a substantial and immediate threat of harm to the safety or well-being of an individual, members of the campus community, or the performance of normal KVCC functions, KVCC may place a student or student organization on interim suspension or impose leave for an employee. Pending resolution of the report, the individual or organization may be denied access to campus, campus facilities and/or all other KVCC activities or privileges for which the individual might otherwise be eligible, as the College determines appropriate. When interim suspension or leave is imposed, KVCC will make reasonable efforts to complete the investigation and resolution within an expedited time frame.

IX. Resolution Options and Procedures

A. Overview of Options: Upon receipt of a complaint or report or a complaint, the Title IX Coordinator or designee will conduct an initial Title IX assessment. The goal of this assessment is to provide an integrated and coordinated response to reports of sexual misconduct and harassment. As described in greater detail below, the assessment will consider the nature of the report, the safety of the individual and of the campus community, the Complainant’s expressed preference for resolution, and the necessity for any interim measures, remedies or accommodations to protect the safety of the Complainant or the community, and the appropriate considerations for the Respondent.

- Notify the Complainant of the right to contact or decline to contact law enforcement if the conduct is criminal in nature, and if requested, assist the Complainant with notifying law enforcement;
- Notify the Complainant of the availability of medical treatment to address physical and mental health concerns and to preserve evidence;
- Notify the Complainant of the importance of preservation of evidence;
- Assess the reported conduct for any necessary actions under the Clery Act, including inclusion in the daily crime log, annual security report, or issuance of a timely warning;
- Provide the Complainant and Respondent, if notified, with information about: on and off-campus resources, the range of interim accommodations and remedies, and an explanation of the procedural options;
- Inform the Complainant and Respondent that if the allegations involve conduct that could constitute a crime each may have an advisor of their choosing, which may include an attorney (at their own expense), colleague, or other person they identify, unless the advisor is a witness in the investigation; as noted above, the role of the advisor is to support the Complainant or Respondent, not to speak on behalf of or for them during any part of the process;
- Assess for pattern evidence or other similar conduct by Respondent;
- Discuss the Complainant's expressed preference for manner of resolution and any barriers to proceeding; and
- Explain KVCC's policy prohibiting retaliation.

The initial review will proceed to the point where a reasonable assessment of the safety of the individual and of the campus community can be made, and KVCC has sufficient information to determine the best course of action.

At the conclusion of the Title IX Assessment, the Title IX Coordinator or designee (which may be a Deputy Title IX Coordinator) will determine the appropriate manner of resolution. KVCC may: 1) pursue informal/voluntary resolution that does not involve disciplinary action against a Respondent; or, 2) initiate an Investigation to determine if there has been a policy violation. If the Title IX Coordinator or designee determines that a policy violation has occurred, whether sanctions are warranted and, if so, the nature of the sanction(s) will be determined by the appropriate person(s) in accordance with the applicable handbook, policy and/or procedure based on the role of the Respondent. The determination as to how to proceed will be communicated to the Complainant in writing, which may include an email.

C. Informal/Voluntary Resolution: Informal/voluntary Resolution is designed to eliminate a hostile environment by taking alternative actions that do not involve disciplinary action against a Respondent. Where the Title IX assessment concludes that informal/voluntary resolution may be appropriate, KVCC will take immediate and corrective action through the imposition of individual and community remedies designed to maximize the Complainant's access to the

- Notify the Complainant of the right to contact or decline to contact law enforcement if the conduct is criminal in nature, and if requested, assist the Complainant with notifying law enforcement;
- Notify the Complainant of the availability of medical treatment to address physical and mental health concerns and to preserve evidence;
- Notify the Complainant of the importance of preservation of evidence;
- Assess the reported conduct for any necessary actions under the Clery Act, including inclusion in the daily crime log, annual security report, or issuance of a timely warning;
- Provide the Complainant and Respondent, if notified, with information about: on and off-campus resources, the range of interim accommodations and remedies, and an explanation of the procedural options;
- Inform the Complainant and Respondent that if the allegations involve conduct that could constitute a crime each may have an advisor of their choosing, which may include an attorney (at their own expense), colleague, or other person they identify, unless the advisor is a witness in the investigation; as noted above, the role of the advisor is to support the Complainant or Respondent, not to speak on behalf of or for them during any part of the process;
- Assess for pattern evidence or other similar conduct by Respondent;
- Discuss the Complainant's expressed preference for manner of resolution and any barriers to proceeding; and
- Explain KVCC's policy prohibiting retaliation.

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The investigator or designee will provide timely updates, as appropriate or requested, about the timing and status of the investigation.

It is the responsibility of KVCC, not the parties, to gather relevant evidence, to the extent reasonably possible. The investigator will conduct the investigation in a manner appropriate in light of the circumstances of the case. The investigator will coordinate the gathering of information from the Complainant, the Respondent and any other individuals who may have information relevant to the determination. The investigator will also gather any available physical evidence, including documents, communications between the parties, and other electronic records as appropriate. The Complainant and Respondent will have an equal opportunity to be heard, to submit information, and to identify witnesses who may have relevant information. Witnesses must have observed the acts in question or have information relevant to the incident and cannot be participating solely to speak about an individual's character. The investigator will determine the relevancy of any proffered information, and will not consider statements of personal opinion, rather than direct observations or reasonable inferences from the facts, or statements as to any party's general reputation for any character trait, including honesty.

Medical and counseling records of a Complainant or Respondent are privileged confidential records that individuals are not required to disclose. However, these records may contain relevant and material information and a party may voluntarily choose to share such records with the investigator. Any records provided by a party become part of the file and are available to review by the opposing party.

In gathering information, the investigators may consider other allegations of, or findings of responsibility for, similar conduct by the Respondent to the extent such information is relevant and available. Such information may be relevant to prove motive, intent, absence of mistake, pattern or another material fact.

In general, a Complainant's prior sexual history is not relevant and will not be admitted as evidence during an investigation. Where there is a current or ongoing relationship between the Complainant and the Respondent, and the Respondent alleges that consent was given, the prior sexual history between the parties may be relevant to assess the manner and nature of communications between the parties. As noted in other sections of this policy, however, the mere fact of a current or previous dating or sexual relationship, by itself, is not sufficient to constitute consent. Any prior sexual history of the Complainant with other individuals is typically not relevant and will only be permitted under very limited circumstances, for example, to explain an injury or physical finding.

Any party seeking to introduce information about prior sexual history of the Complainant or prior misconduct by the Respondent should bring this information to the attention of the investigator at the earliest opportunity. KVCC, through the investigator, may choose to consider this information, with appropriate notice to the parties. With respect to pattern evidence or prior sexual history of either party,

the investigator, in consultation with the Title IX Coordinator, will assess the relevance, form, and reliability of the information (hearsay will not be permitted) and determine if it is appropriate for consideration in the determination of responsibility. Evidence regarding a pattern of behavior of the Respondent or the sexual history of either party will be allowed only if it is directly relevant to a disputed fact.

The investigator and Title IX Coordinator have the discretion to consolidate multiple reports against a Respondent into one investigation and resolution if the evidence related to each incident would be relevant and probative in reaching a determination on the other incident.

- E. Review of Investigation:** At the conclusion of the investigation, the investigator will prepare a written report that summarizes the complaint, details the information gathered, identifies the potential policy violations and synthesizes the areas of agreement and disagreement between the parties and any supporting information or accounts. In preparing the report, the investigator will review all facts gathered to determine whether the information is relevant and material to the determination of responsibility given the nature of the allegation. Before the report is finalized, the Complainant and Respondent will be given the opportunity to review a draft investigative report that contains all information relied upon in reaching a determination. A Complainant and Respondent may submit any additional comment or evidence to the investigators within five (5) business days of the opportunity to review the relevant portions of the report.

Upon receipt of any additional information by the Complainant or Respondent, or after the five (5) day comment period has lapsed without comment, the investigator will make a determination, by a preponderance of the evidence, whether a policy violation has occurred. In reaching this determination, the investigator may consult with the Title IX Coordinator, KVCC's legal counsel or other appropriate administrators.

The Title IX Investigator will prepare a final report with the outcome and the rationale for the outcome finding regarding responsibility for alleged misconduct and any violations.

At the conclusion of the investigation, both the Complainant and Respondent will receive simultaneous written notification of the outcome and the rationale for the outcome.

- F. Imposition of Sanctions:** KVCC will use its best efforts to complete its investigation and impose sanctions, if warranted, within 60 calendar days of the commencement of an investigation, although this time frame may be extended for good cause. Good cause may exist for a variety of factors, including the complexity of the circumstances of each allegation, the integrity and completeness of the investigation, to comply with a request by external law enforcement, to

accommodate the availability of witnesses, to account for KVCC breaks or vacations, or to address other legitimate reasons. In the event a time frame is extended, both the Complainant and Respondent will be notified of any delay, the reason for the delay, and an anticipated time frame.

Whether sanctions are warranted and, if so, the nature of the sanction(s) will be determined by the appropriate person(s) (“the disciplinary authority”) in accordance with the applicable handbook, policy and/or procedure based on the role of the Respondent (Student or Employee). In all cases, the sanction(s) will be designed to eliminate the misconduct, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects, while supporting KVCC’s educational mission and Title IX obligations. Sanctions or interventions may also serve to promote safety or deter individuals from similar future behavior.

The disciplinary authority may consider the following factors:

- the nature and violence of the conduct at issue;
- the impact of the conduct on the Complainant;
- the impact or implications of the conduct on the community or KVCC;
- prior misconduct by the Respondent, including the Respondent’s relevant prior disciplinary history, both at KVCC or elsewhere, and any criminal convictions;
- whether the Respondent has accepted responsibility for the conduct;
- maintenance of a safe and respectful environment conducive to learning;
- protection of KVCC community; and,
- any other mitigating, aggravating, or compelling circumstances in order to reach a just and appropriate resolution in each case.

The disciplinary authority may impose any sanction deemed appropriate after a consideration of all of the relevant information.

The Complainant and the Respondent will be notified, in writing, of the sanction and the rationale for the sanction. The Respondent will be informed of any sanctions, the date by which the requirements must be satisfied (if applicable), and the consequences of failure to satisfy the requirements. The Complainant will be informed of any sanctions that directly relate to the Complainant. The outcome letter will also provide each party with their appeal options, if any. If, under extenuating circumstances, there are any changes to the outcome, both parties will be simultaneously notified at the earliest possible time.

KVCC may also notify appropriate administrators, including a direct supervisor of a Respondent, as necessary to implement the outcome and/or sanctions.

X. Prevention, Education and Training

KVCC is committed to the prevention of sexual misconduct and harassment

through education and awareness programs. KVCC is also committed to the protection of minors and the prevention of child abuse. Throughout the year, KVCC offers educational programs to promote awareness of sexual misconduct and harassment. Prevention programs include an overview of KVCC's policies and procedures, relevant definitions, including prohibited conduct, discussion of the impact of alcohol and drug use, effective consent, safe and positive options for bystander intervention, and information about risk reduction. Incoming first year students and new employees will receive primary prevention and awareness programming as part of their orientation. KVCC's Title IX Coordinator oversees the education and prevention calendar and tailors programming to campus needs and climate. All educational programs include a review of resources and reporting options available for students, faculty and staff.

As part of KVCC's commitment to provide an educational and work environment free from sexual misconduct and harassment, this Policy will be disseminated widely to the College community through email communication, publications, websites, new employee orientations, student orientations, and other appropriate channels of communication.

XI. Review of Policy

This policy will be reviewed on a periodic basis to incorporate evolving law and guidance, evaluate the supports and resources available to the parties, and assess the effectiveness of the investigation and resolution process.

XII. Effective Date and Policy Effect

The Policy shall apply to all complaints made on or after September 11, 2018, regardless of when the conduct was alleged to have occurred. This policy supersedes any policies and procedures to the contrary.

KALAMAZOO VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE TEXAS TOWNSHIP CAMPUS

Campus Security and Crime Awareness - 2017 Report for KVCC

As required by the Crime Awareness and Campus Security Act of 1990, and updates included in the 1992 amendments to the Higher Education Act, this report details College security procedures and practices and statistics concerning specific types of crimes. This information is being published for the benefit of all current employees and students. Applicants for employment may obtain a copy of this report from the Human Resources Office-room 3230. Prospective students may obtain a copy of this report from the Public Safety Office-room 5120, Admissions Office-room 4550, Counseling Office-room 9301, Student Service Center, and Arcadia Commons Campus Information Desk.

Preparing the Annual Security Report

The college Public Safety Department prepares this annual Crime Statistics report to comply with the Clery disclosure of campus security policy and crime statistics act. The report is prepared by the Director of Public Safety and his staff. The report is prepared in cooperation with area law enforcement as well as the KVCC employees in the following positions, President, Campus Safety Department, Executive V.P of Academics, V.P. for Information Technology & Admin. Services, Director of Admissions, Registration and Records, Director of Financial Aid, Dean. of Student Success, Director of Facilities, Director of the Police Academy, Director of Nursing, Director of Dental Hygiene, Dean of Liberal Arts, Dean of Health & Public Services, Dean of Math & Science, Dean of Business and Industrial Trades, Assistant Dean Arcadia Commons, Director of Athletics & Student Relations Coordinator, Registrar, Academic Advisor Counselor, Admission Advisor, Financial Aid Advisor, V.P. of Human Resources and Athletic Coaches. The information is collected and made available to all students and employees of the College.

As an introduction to this report, Board Policy on campus security and crime awareness is cited: "Kalamazoo Valley Community College will make all reasonable efforts to maintain a campus environment which is safe and lawful.

To that end, the President of Kalamazoo Valley Community College shall establish, promulgate and enforce policies which are designed to promote the awareness of campus security policies, the prevention of crimes on campus and provide for the prompt reporting and response to criminal actions or other emergencies occurring on campus.

The policies shall be in compliance with applicable state and federal law, including but not limited to the Federal Crime Awareness and Campus Security Act of 1990,



and updates included in the 1992 amendments to the Higher Education Act, and shall be annually published and distributed to all current students and employees by email or hard copy, and to any applicant for enrollment or employment upon request.”

How to Report a Crime

Kalamazoo Valley Community College’s Public Safety Office is located in room 5120 on the Texas Township Campus. The phone number for the Public Safety Office is 269.488.4575. Public Safety personnel are on duty 24 hours a day, seven days a week at the Texas Township Campus. Criminal actions or emergencies occurring on campus should be reported to Public Safety. Reports will be reviewed by the Director of Public Safety and shared with the Kalamazoo County Sheriff’s Department if appropriate. All crimes should be reported to Public Safety in an accurate and timely manner.

If you are the victim of a crime and do not want to pursue action within the criminal justice system, you may want to consider making a confidential report. With your permission the Public Safety Department or a college security authority can still file a report on the details of the incident, college officials will maintain an individuals identity to the best of their ability (sexual misconduct policy B.4). The purpose of a confidential report is to comply with your wish to keep the matter confidential



while taking steps to ensure the future safety of yourself and others. In case of an emergency KVCC Public Safety may be contacted using the Blue “Emergency Phones” which are located outside at all campuses. They may also be contacted using the Red “Emergency Phones” which are located on the interior of all campuses.

Security and Access to Campus

All public areas of the Texas Township Campus are accessible to students, employees and the general public during the College’s normal hours of operation. Campus buildings are locked at the conclusion of normal operating hours. Campus buildings and grounds are patrolled routinely throughout each 24 hour period. Public Safety personnel have the authority to enforce traffic and parking ordinances, as well as State Laws, on the Texas Township Campus

KVCC Public Safety is made up of both Police Officers and Security Officers. The campus Police Officers have complete authority under State law to investigate all crimes, traffic offenses, non-criminal matters and to make arrests when appropriate. Public Safety has a written memorandum of understanding with the State Police who will assist with the investigation of any major crime that occurs on campus property. We also have a good relationship with the Kalamazoo County Sheriff’s Department and the Kalamazoo Department of Public Safety, whom are both willing to assist. A combination of Police Officers and Security Offices provide a 24 hour patrol. Public Safety Officers are also deputized by the Kalamazoo County Sheriff’s Department.

KVCC strives to keep the college properties clean and well lit. The placement of cameras assist in monitoring the safety of students while on campus. Kalamazoo

Valley does not own or operate any type of housing facilities.

Throughout the year, articles appear in the student newspaper and communications are sent to employees advising students and staff of the services provided by the Public Safety Office, e.g., campus escort services. Common sense tips relating to personal safety and the security of personal belongings are communicated. Some programs are in place which address individual security, security of others, and prevention of crimes including sexual assaults.

The Crime Awareness and Campus Security Act of 1990 requires the College to report statistics concerning the occurrence on campus of the following criminal offenses reported to campus security authorities or local police agencies for each calendar year as required by the Cleary Act of 1998.

This report addresses only the Texas Township Campus.

Off-site Monitoring of Groups

Monitoring of off-site organizations for Criminal Activity: The College's general activities held off campus are monitored by faculty or staff during that particular event. The College has no dormitories, fraternities, sororities, or any type of housing.

KALAMAZOO VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE PUBLIC SAFETY DEPARTMENT CRIME REPORT

Criminal Offenses - BHLC

2016

2017

2018

On-Campus

Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Forcible	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Non-Forcible	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0
Burglary	0	0	1
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0
Arson	0	0	0
Hate Crimes	0	0	0
Domestic Violence	0	0	0
Dating Violence	0	0	0
Stalking	0	0	0

Non-Campus Buildings

Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Forcible	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Non-Forcible	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0
Burglary	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0
Arson	0	0	0
Hate Crimes	0	0	0
Domestic Violence	0	0	0
Dating Violence	0	0	0
Stalking	0	0	0

Public Property

Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Forcible	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Non-Forcible	0	0	0
Robbery	1	0	0
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0
Burglary	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0
Arson	0	0	0
Hate Crimes	0	0	0
Domestic Violence	0	0	0
Dating Violence	0	0	0
Stalking	0	0	0

Arrests - TTC	2015	2016	2017	2018
Arrests - Main Campus				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0
Drug Abuse Violations	0	0	1	0
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	1	0
Arrests - Non-Campus Buildings				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0
Drug Abuse Violations	0	0	0	0
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0
Public Property				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0
Drug Abuse Violations	0	0	1	0
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0

Disciplinary Actions - TTC	2015	2016	2017	2018
On-Campus				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	1
Drug Abuse Violations	0	2	1	0
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0
Non-Campus Buildings				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0
Drug Abuse Violations	0	0	0	0
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0
Public Property				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0
Drug Abuse Violations	0	0	0	0
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0

Campus - Includes all academic, administrative and athletic buildings on the main campus and all outdoor common areas on KVCC property.

Non-Campus - Includes all KVCC buildings not on the main campus.

Public Property - Streets and association sidewalks through and around campus.

In Accordance with the Drug Free Schools and Communities Act of 1989, Public Law 101-126, Kalamazoo Valley Community College prohibits the unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensing, possession or use of illicit drugs and alcohol on school premises or as part of any of its activities



Timely Warning

In the event that certain crimes or emergency situations occur that are considered to pose an ongoing or continuous threat to the college community, the Cleary Act requires the college to notify the college community in a timely manner. This determination will be made when reports come to the attention of the Director of KVCC Public Safety or the Director's designee. The college will take into account, in the professional judgment of responsible authorities, if notification will compromise efforts to assist victims or to contain, respond to, or otherwise mitigate the emergency. The college will make a timely notice to the college community by utilizing options such as, radio stations, Facebook, fliers distributed to the college community, electronic mail, KVCC website, mass notification text, etc. Anyone with information warranting a timely warning should share this information with the KVCC Public Safety Department either by phone, 269.488.4911, or in person on the Texas Township Campus room 5120.

Daily Crime Log

The Public Safety Department maintains a daily crime log of any criminal activity taking place on the campus. This log can be viewed by going to the Public Safety portion of the KVCC web site or by coming to the Public Safety office to view a paper copy of the report.

FIRE DRILL AND EVACUATION PROCEDURES

During the academic school year, Kalamazoo Valley Community College is required to train for fire drills in order to comply with city and state safety requirements. To assist students in evacuating classrooms and directing them to safety, faculty is asked to take a few minutes during class periods to review the following:

1. Review the Fire Drill Procedures, location of exits and students' responsibilities in case of emergencies.
2. Identify exits and handicap evacuation area routes that are near your classroom.
3. After checking the door frame for heat, close windows before exiting the room and close the doors upon leaving the room.
4. Exit and take your class clear of the building and wait until the "ALL CLEAR" is given by KVCC Public Safety. **DO NOT STAND ON PEDESTRIAN WALKWAYS OR BLOCK EXITS.**
5. Missing or injured students or employees should be reported immediately to Kalamazoo Valley Community College Public Safety in the Texas Township Campus room 5120, 269.488.4575 and 269.488.4911.

TORNADO EVACUATION PROCEDURES

In the case of a tornado incident, the goal of the Kalamazoo Valley Community College employees is to minimize physical injury and increase the possibility of survival. By familiarizing ourselves and our students with the Tornado Evacuation Procedures, we can meet this goal.

Moving persons from higher floors to lower, windowless area of the campus enhances our chances for survival. Students, faculty and staff should immediately report to designated shelter areas, avoiding the use of elevators. Designated shelter areas are marked with yellow signage.

Avoid windows, parking ramps, catwalks or pedestrian walkways.

A **TORNADO WARNING** is when a tornado is actually spotted in the area or the National Weather Service declares a **TORNADO WARNING**.

A **TORNADO WATCH** is when conditions may result in a tornado.

DESIGNATED ALTERNATIVE SHELTERS

Small, interior and windowless rooms such as restrooms or corridor areas may be used.

Notification and Warning

1. Notification of a tornado warning is received by the Public Safety Officer on-duty via an emergency weather pager. The pager receives continuous weather updates from the National Weather Service located in Grand Rapids.
2. When a tornado warning is received Public Safety will activate the KVCC tornado warning alert system.
3. Personnel sighting of a funnel cloud should immediately report it to the Kalamazoo County Sheriff's Department by calling 269.383.8700 or 911.
4. Public Safety should also be notified at 269.488.4911 for activation of the onsite warning system.
5. The onsite warning signal for a tornado consists of tones and severe weather messaging.

General Response

1. When a tornado watch is issued, the Public Safety Department will alert essential personnel to monitor weather conditions.
2. If a tornado warning is issued, personnel should seek protective shelter in the areas designated in the Tornado Shelter map.
3. Area Leaders will check their work areas (if possible) before seeking shelter to ensure that all persons have received the warning notice and have gone to the shelter.
4. Area Leaders will make a reasonable effort to account for their personnel at the tornado shelter and will report this information, if possible, to Public Safety.
5. When the tornado warning is canceled or downgraded, Public Safety will determine if continued weather monitoring is advisable and take the appropriate steps as necessary.
6. Following the "ALL CLEAR" signal, college staff should report the names of injured persons to KVCC Public Safety in room 5120 of the TTC campus or by calling 269.488.4575.

SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY AND ACCESS TO RELATED INFORMATION

Upon release from prison, individuals convicted of sex crimes in the State of Michigan, are required by state law to register their home address with their area law enforcement agency. In addition, if registered sex offenders are enrolled at, or employed at a post secondary institution, the offenders must also provide this information to the state through their local law enforcement agency. The State of Michigan maintains the information regarding convicted sex offenders at <http://www.mipsor.state.mi.us/>. In order to use this website, you must enter either a zip code, or name and approximate age of an individual. The Michigan Public Sex Offender Registry is also available on the United States Department of Justice Sex Offender Public Registry. The Department of Justice sex offender website at this printing contains information on offenders from 22 states. Multi-state information can be located at <http://www.nsopr.gov/>.

Alcohol and Controlled Substances

A full copy of the alcohol and substance abuse policy is posted on the KVCC web site under Public Safety.

Students are expressly prohibited from using, buying, selling, delivering, or possessing alcoholic beverages or any controlled substance, as such items are defined by law on College property or at any College function on or off the campus.

Any student possessing or using alcoholic beverages on college property, or at a college function on or off of the campus, may be subject to the enforcement of any violation of state law as well as possible sanctions from the college. Violations by any non-student may be subject to enforcement of any violations of state law as well as they may be ask to leave the property.

Prohibited Substances Guidelines

Kalamazoo Valley Community College is issuing this set of guidelines pursuant to the standards set forth in the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989, Public Law 101-226.

Kalamazoo Valley Community College prohibits the unlawful possession, use, distribution, dispensing, or manufacture of illicit drugs or other substances and alcoholic beverages, as such terms are defined by law, on college property and at any College function or activity on or off the campus.

Penalties

The Controlled Substances Act, Title II of the Comprehensive Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Act of 1970, is a federal law regulating the manufacture and distribution of narcotics, stimulants, depressants, and hallucinogens. Penalties for unlawful manufacturing, distribution, and dispensing of controlled substances are found in the Controlled Substances Act as amended by Congress.

Under local, state or federal law, any person or persons arrested for unlawful possession or distribution of any quantity of a prohibited substance, including but not limited to, those listed below can be sentenced, in most cases, to not less than five years nor more than life in prison, depending upon the quantity and if death or serious injury resulted from consumption of said drug. Stiff fines may also be imposed.

Methamphetamine
Heroin
Cocaine

Fentanyl
Fentanyl Analogue
Marijuana

Cocaine Base
PCP
LSD

Hashish
Hashish Oil

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Education Programs

Kalamazoo Valley Community College recognizes that almost any human problem can be successfully treated provided it is identified in its early stages and referral is made to an appropriate modality of care. This applies to the problems of drug abuse and alcoholism. If a student or employee has substance abuse problems, or knows someone that does, he or she may find help by contacting one of the following agencies. All such contact and services provided will be preserved in the highest degree of confidence. Employees of Kalamazoo Valley Community College may contact Occupational Health Centers of America for assistance in resolving drug or alcohol related problems. Further information on the alcohol and substance abuse policy can be found at a link at the Public Safety web site.

The college has developed a list of programs and organizations where students can be referred to for assistance with drug and alcohol abuse problems.

Call 211 for general assistance

Alano Club of Kalamazoo 933 South Burdick, Kalamazoo, 269-343-2711

A.A. Al-non and related meetings daily

***Barry County Substance Abuse Services** 915 Green St, Hastings

269-948-8041. (A, D, DSAA, 3, 4, 6)

Campus Substance Abuse Services 1160 Kanley Chapel or 1921 W. Michigan, Kalamazoo, 269-387-2496. (A, D, 3)

Chemical Dependency Resources North Ave, Battle Creek

269-968-2811. Outpatient Treatment Services

***Community Health Center of Branch County** 1123 W. Chicago Road, Coldwater, (517) 279-9759. Substance Treatment and Referral Service. (A, D, DSAA, 3, 4, 6)

Elizabeth UpJohn Healing Center 2615 Stadium Dr., Kalamazoo 343-1651 (A, D, 1, 4)

Gilmore Community Healing Center 1910 Shafer Rd., Kalamazoo 382-9832, 382-9822 (A, D, 1, 4)

***Gryphon Place** 3245 S Drake, Kalamazoo, 381-4357 (A, D, 4, 5)

Health Psychology and Medicine, PC 3503 Greenleaf Blvd., Kalamazoo, 269-375-0624. (A, D, 3)

***Kalamazoo Child Guidance Clinic** 2615 Stadium Drive, Kalamazoo, 269-343-1651. (A, D, 3, 4,)

***Kalamazoo Psychology PC** 122 W. South Street, Kalamazoo, 269-349-4219 (A, D, DSAA, 3, 4, 6)

Mid American Consultants, Inc. 8036 Moorsbridge Road, #2, Kalamazoo, 269-327-1438. (A, D, 3,4,6)

Pine Rest Christian Hospital, OPD-Kalamazoo 1530 Nichols Road, Kalamazoo, 269-343-6700. (A, D, 3, 4)

***Senior Services, Inc.** 345 N. Burdick, Kalamazoo, 269-382-0515 (A, D, 3, 4)

University Substance Abuse Services Western Michigan University, Sindecuse Health Center, rm 3235, Kalamazoo, 269-387-3257 (A, D, 3, 4)

University Substance Abuse Clinic 5000 Oakland Drive, Kalamazoo WMU 387-8230 (A, D, 3)

Westside Family Medical Health Clinic, PC 4025 West Main, Ste. 101, Kalamazoo, 269-381-2626 (A, D, 3)

A-Alcohol Services; D-Other Drug Services; DSAA-Designed Screening, Assessment Agencies; 1-Inpatient Care; 2-Residential Care; 3-Outpatient; 4-Prevention/Education; 5-Problem Assistance; 6-Screening, Assessment, Referral and Follow-up; 9-Methadone Clinic; *State Funded



ARCADIA COMMONS CAMPUS

KALAMAZOO VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE ARCADIA COMMONS CAMPUS

Campus Security and Crime Awareness - 2017 Report for KVCC

As required by the Crime Awareness and Campus Security Act of 1990, and updates included in the 1992 amendments to the Higher Education Act, this report details College security procedures and practices and statistics concerning specific types of crimes. This information is being published for the benefit of all current employees and students. Applicants for employment may obtain a copy of this report from the Public Safety Office-room 5120, Human Resources Office-room 3230. Prospective students may obtain a copy of this report from the Admissions Office-room 4550, Counseling Office-room 9301, Student Service Center, and Arcadia Commons Campus Information Desk.

Preparing the Annual Security Report

The college Public Safety Department prepares this annual Crime Statistics report to comply with the Clery disclosure of campus security policy and crime statistics act. The report is prepared by the Director of Public Safety and his staff. The report is prepared in cooperation with area law enforcement as well as the KVCC employees in the following positions, President, Campus Safety Department, Executive V.P of Academics, V.P. for Information Technology & Admin. Services, Director of Admissions, Registration and Records, Director of Financial Aid, Dean of Student Success, Director of Facilities, Director of the Police Academy, Director of Nursing, Director of Dental Hygiene, Dean of Liberal Arts, Dean of Health & Public Services, Dean of Math & Science, Dean of Business and Industrial Trades, Assistant Dean Arcadia Commons, Director of Athletics & Student Relations Coordinator, Registrar, Academic Advisor Counselor, Admission Advisor, Financial Aid Advisor, V.P. of Human Resources and Athletic Coaches. The information is collected and made available to all students and employees of the College.

As an introduction to this report, Board Policy on campus security and crime awareness is cited: "Kalamazoo Valley Community College will make all reasonable efforts to maintain a campus environment which is safe and lawful. To that end, the President of Kalamazoo Valley Community College shall establish, promulgate and enforce policies which are designed to promote the awareness of campus security policies, the prevention of crimes on campus and provide for the prompt reporting and response to criminal actions or other emergencies occurring on campus. The policies shall be in compliance with applicable state and federal law, including but not limited to the Federal Crime Awareness and Campus Security Act of 1990, and updates included in the 1992 amendments to the Higher Education Act, and shall be annually published and distributed to all current students and employees by email or hard copy and to any applicant for enrollment or employment upon request."

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT AND HARASSMENT POLICY

I. Policy Statement

Members of the College community, guests and visitors have the right to be free from all forms of gender and sex-based discrimination, examples of which include acts of sexual assault, sexual harassment, domestic violence, dating violence, sexual exploitation and stalking. All members of the College community are expected to conduct themselves in a manner that does not infringe upon the rights of others. No employee, student or other person shall engage in sexual misconduct or harassment as defined by this policy. The College will take prompt and effective steps to end such conduct, prevent its recurrence and remedy any discriminatory effects on the victim and others as appropriate.

This policy applies to administrators, managers, supervisors, staff, faculty, customers, vendors, or others who conduct business with the College or who visit any College campus. It also applies to any person participating in a College-sponsored program on or off KVCC property.

In accordance with the procedures set forth below, KVCC will investigate and address any and all complaints of conduct prohibited by this policy. The College will also provide appropriate programming to promote the awareness of sexual misconduct for all employees, and incoming students. This program will include information regarding safe and positive options for bystander intervention and information on risk reduction.

Retaliation against any person for alleging sexual misconduct or harassment, for making a complaint under this policy, or for participating in an investigation of such a complaint is also a violation of KVCC policy. Any person who retaliates against a person who engages in protected activity under this policy will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment for employees, and expulsion for students.

Any person who believes that he or she has been subjected to a violation of any part of this policy should immediately report such incident(s) in accordance with the "Reporting Options and Resources" section of this policy (Section IV).

Knowingly making false allegations of a violation of this policy or providing evidence with the knowledge that it is false is also a violation of this policy and will subject a person to appropriate disciplinary action.

II. Reason for Policy

Sexual misconduct, including dating violence, domestic violence, sexual exploitation, sexual assault, stalking and sexual harassment, violates the law, undermines the integrity of the College, traumatizes individuals, creates tension

in the workplace and academic environment and causes friction between employees and/or students.

KVCC is committed to maintaining a positive learning and working environment for students, faculty and staff. All forms of sexual misconduct detract from a positive environment and are absolutely prohibited. Such conduct unreasonably interferes with an individual's work or educational performance and/or can create an intimidating, hostile or offensive work or learning environment.

KVCC attempts to maintain a professional and ethical educational environment. It is essential that those who are in positions of authority not abuse the power with which they are entrusted.

III. **Related Documents**

A. **College Documents:**

1. Student Handbook
2. Annual Security Report
3. Employee Handbook

B. **Laws and Regulations:**

1. The Elliott-Larsen Civil Rights Act
2. Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972
3. Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
4. Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
5. The Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act
6. Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013

IV. **Contacts**

- A. Title IX Coordinator: Michael Collins, 269-488-4434, mcollins@kvcc.edu
- B. Student Relations Coordinator: Russ Panico, 269-488-4393, rpanico@kvcc.edu
- C. Director of Human Resources: Amy Louallen, 269-488-4576, alouallen@kvcc.edu
- D. Director of Public Safety: Rick Ives, 269-488-4341, rives@kvcc.edu

V. **Definitions**

- A. **Sexual Misconduct:** Sexual misconduct includes but is not limited to sexual violence including dating violence, domestic violence, stalking, sexual assault and sexual exploitation.

B. Sexual Harassment: Sexual harassment is defined as any unsolicited, unwelcomed and offensive behavior of a sexual nature including unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature based on a person's gender, sexual orientation or gender identification, when:

1. Submission to the conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly as a term or condition of employment or academic admission or advancement; or
2. Submission to or rejection of the conduct is used as the basis (or threatened to be used as the basis) for employment actions or academic decisions or evaluations; or
3. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work or educational performance or creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive work or learning environment.

Sexual harassment can take different forms depending on the harasser and the nature of the harassment. The conduct can be carried out by College employees, students, and non-employee third parties, such as a visiting speaker. Both male and female employees and students can be victims of sexual harassment, and the harasser and the victim can be of the same sex. The conduct can occur in any College program or activity and can take place in College facilities, on College-owned or operated property, or at other off-campus locations where a College-sponsored event is occurring.

The conduct can be verbal, nonverbal, or physical. To qualify as unlawful sexual harassment it must be severe or pervasive enough to substantially interfere with an employee's opportunities for equal employment or effectively bar a student's access to an educational opportunity or benefit, or it must be by a College employee who has the authority to and does condition an employment or educational decision or benefit on the employee's or student's submission to the unwelcome sexual conduct.

Examples of sexual conduct include (if severe or pervasive enough): making sexual propositions or pressuring employees or students for sexual favors; touching of a sexual nature; writing graffiti of a sexual nature; displaying or distributing sexually explicit drawings, pictures, or written materials; performing sexual gestures or touching oneself sexually in front of others; telling sexual or dirty jokes; spreading sexual rumors or rating employees or students as to sexual activity or performance; or circulating or showing e-mails or Web sites of a sexual nature.

C. Dating Violence: Violence committed by a person who is or has been in a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim.

1. Violence includes, but is not limited to, sexual or physical abuse or the threat of such abuse.
2. The existence of a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim is determined based on:
 - a. The reporting party's statement;
 - b. The length of the relationship;
 - c. The type of relationship; and
 - d. The frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.

D. Domestic Violence: A felony or misdemeanor crime of violence committed by any of the following individuals:

1. A current or former spouse or intimate partner of the victim; or
2. A person with whom the victim shares a child in common; or
3. A person who is cohabitating with or has cohabitated with the victim as a spouse or intimate partner; or
4. A person similarly situated to a spouse of the victim under the domestic or family laws of the jurisdiction in which the crime of violence occurred; or
5. Any other person against an adult or youth victim who is protected under the domestic or family violence laws of the jurisdiction in which the crime of violence occurred.

E. Sexual Assault (Including Rape): Having or attempting to have sexual intercourse or sexual contact with another individual:

1. By force or threat of force;
2. Without affirmative consent; or
3. Where that individual is incapacitated.

F. Sexual Exploitation: Occurs when a person takes non-consensual or abusive sexual advantage of another for his/her own advantage or benefit, or to benefit or advantage anyone other than the one being exploited, and that behavior does not otherwise constitute one of other sexual misconduct offenses. Examples of sexual exploitation include, but are not limited to:

1. Invasion of sexual privacy;
2. Prostituting another person;
3. Non-consensual recording or photographing of sexual activity or a person's

- intimate parts (including genitalia, groin, breasts or buttocks);
4. Allowing third parties to observe private sexual activity (such as letting your friends hide in the closet to watch you having consensual sex);
 5. Engaging in voyeurism;
 6. Knowingly transmitting an STD or HIV to another person;
 7. Exposing one's genitals in non-consensual circumstances; inducing another to expose their genitals;
 8. Causing the incapacitation of others for the purpose of compromising that person's ability to give affirmative consent to sexual activity;
 9. Sexually-based stalking and/or bullying

G. Stalking: Engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to fear for their safety or the safety of others or suffer substantial emotional distress. KVCC considers acts of cyber stalking, recording or transmitting sexual images, and voyeurism to be a violation of this policy.

1. A course of conduct is two or more acts, including but not limited to acts in which the 'stalker' directly, indirectly, or through third parties by any action, method, device or means, follows, monitors, observes, surveils, threatens, or communicates to or about a person or interferes with a person's property.
2. Substantial emotional distress means significant mental suffering or anguish that may, but does not necessarily require medical or other professional treatment or counseling.

H. Sexual Intercourse: includes vaginal or anal penetration, however slight, with a body part (e.g., penis, tongue, finger, hand) or object, or oral penetration involving mouth to genital contact.

I. Sexual Contact: includes intentional contact with the intimate parts of another, causing another to touch one's intimate parts, or disrobing or exposure of another without permission. Intimate parts may include the breasts, genitals, buttocks, groin, mouth or any other part of the body that is touched in a sexual manner.

J. Affirmative Consent: is informed (knowing), voluntary (freely given), and active (not passive), meaning that through the demonstration of clear words or actions a person has indicated permission to engage in mutually agreed-upon sexual activity and the consenting person is not incapacitated as defined by this policy.

Consent may not be inferred from silence, passivity, lack of resistance or lack of active response. An individual who does not physically resist or verbally refuse sexual activity is not necessarily giving consent. Relying solely upon non-verbal communication can lead to a false conclusion as to whether consent was sought or given.

Consent may be withdrawn by any party at any time. Recognizing the dynamic nature of sexual activity, individuals choosing to engage in sexual activity must evaluate consent in an ongoing manner and communicate clearly throughout all stages of sexual activity. Withdrawal of consent can be an expressed “no” or can be based on an outward demonstration that conveys that an individual is hesitant, confused, uncertain or is no longer a mutual participant. Once consent is withdrawn, the sexual activity must cease immediately and all parties must obtain mutually expressed or clearly stated consent before continuing further sexual activity.

Consent to one form of sexual contact does not constitute consent to all forms of sexual contact, nor does consent to sexual activity with one person constitute consent to activity with any other person. Each participant in a sexual encounter must consent to each form of sexual contact with each participant.

Even in the context of a current or previous intimate relationship, each party must consent to each instance of sexual contact each time. The consent must be based on mutually understandable communication that clearly indicates a willingness to engage in sexual activity. The mere fact that there has been prior intimacy or sexual activity does not, by itself, imply consent to future acts.

- K. Force:** is the use or threat of physical violence or intimidation to overcome an individual’s freedom of will to choose whether or not to participate in sexual activity. For the use of force to be demonstrated, there is no requirement that a Complainant resist the sexual advance or request. However, resistance by the Complainant will be viewed as a clear demonstration of non-consent.
- L. Incapacitation:** is a state where an individual cannot make an informed and rational decision to engage in sexual activity because the individual lacks conscious knowledge of the nature of the act (e.g., to understand the who, what, when, where, why or how of the sexual interaction) and/or is physically helpless. An individual is also considered incapacitated, and therefore unable to give consent, when asleep, unconscious, or otherwise unaware that sexual activity is occurring.

Incapacitation may result from the use of alcohol and/or other drugs. Consumption of alcohol or other drugs, impairment, inebriation or intoxication are insufficient to establish incapacitation. The impact of alcohol and drugs varies from person to person, and evaluating incapacitation requires an assessment of how the consumption of alcohol and/or drugs impacts an individual’s:

- Decision-making ability;
- Awareness of consequences;
- Ability to make informed judgments; or
- Capacity to appreciate the nature and the quality of the act.

Evaluating incapacitation also requires an assessment of whether a Respondent knew or should have known that the Complainant was incapacitated when viewed from the position of a sober, reasonable person.

In general, sexual contact while under the influence of alcohol or other drugs poses a risk to all parties. Alcohol and drugs impair a person's decision-making capacity, awareness of the consequences, and ability to make informed judgments. It is especially important, therefore, that anyone engaging in sexual activity be aware of the other person's level of intoxication. If there is any doubt as to the level or extent of the other individual's intoxication or impairment, the prudent course of action is to forego or cease any sexual contact or activity.

Being intoxicated or impaired by drugs or alcohol is never an excuse for sexual and gender based harassment and violence, intimate partner violence, or stalking and does not diminish one's responsibility to obtain consent.

- M. Employee:** Anyone employed by KVCC, including all faculty, staff, and administrators, full or part time.
- N. Supervisor & College Official:** Anyone who oversees directs or evaluates the work of others, including but not limited to, managers, Board of Trustee Members, volunteers, administrators, independent contractors, coaches, directors, deans, department heads, program directors, counselors, advisors, coordinators, persons who manage student workers as well as faculty members in their role as instructors, and as participants in decisions affecting the careers of other faculty members.
- O. Students:** Anyone who has been issued a student number at Kalamazoo Valley Community College and who is:
 - 1. currently enrolled, or
 - 2. admitted and shows intent to enroll, or
 - 3. withdrawn from a specific course or the College after allegedly violating the Student Code
- P. Complainant:** Any person who is the alleged victim of an act that allegedly violates this policy.
- Q. Respondent:** Any person who is alleged to have violated this policy.
- R. Response:** In cases where it is determined that sexual misconduct occurred KVCC will take appropriate disciplinary action with or without concurrence from the complainant.
- S. Retaliation:** To intimidate, threaten or coerce, or otherwise discriminate against any individual for exercising their right to file a good faith complaint of a violation of this policy or to participate in an investigation of an alleged violation.

Retaliation can take many forms, including threats, intimidation, pressuring, continued abuse, violence or other forms of harm to others. Retaliatory conduct is illegal and constitutes a violation of this policy, and will be grounds for disciplinary action up to and including termination or expulsion.

VI. Reporting Options and Resources

Complainants have the right, and can expect, to have complaints taken seriously by KVCC when reported, and to have those incidents investigated and properly resolved through the procedures within this policy. Respondents have the right, and can expect, to be provided notice of the allegations and an opportunity to respond to the allegations before action is taken against a Respondent. Information will be only shared as necessary with investigators, witnesses, the Respondent, and appropriate KVCC officials. Employees with access to this information are charged with preserving a Complainant's and Respondent's rights and privacy to the extent reasonable in the context of conducting an adequate, reliable, and impartial investigation.

A. Reporting Options: All individuals are encouraged to promptly report conduct that may violate this policy to KVCC. In addition, all individuals are encouraged to report conduct that may also violate criminal law to both KVCC and to local law enforcement. These processes are not mutually exclusive. Any student, employee, or third party who seeks to make a complaint or report may:

- Make an internal complaint/report to the Title IX Coordinator, Student Relations Coordinator, or Director of Human Resources;
- Contact the Department of Public Safety for assistance in filing a criminal complaint and preserving physical evidence; and/or
- Contact local law enforcement to file a criminal complaint.

Complainants may pursue some or all of these steps at the same time (e.g., one may simultaneously pursue an internal complaint and a criminal complaint). When initiating any of the above, Complainants need not know whether they wish to request any particular course of action, nor how to label what happened. Choosing to make a complaint, and deciding how to proceed after making the complaint, can be a process that unfolds over time. Before or during this decision-making process, Complainants and other reporting persons are encouraged to seek support and information from a Confidential Resource.

KVCC has a strong interest in supporting individuals impacted by sexual misconduct and harassment. Reasonably available interim measures may be imposed that take into account the known facts and circumstances, the existence of a potentially hostile environment, and the interests of both the Complainant and Respondent.

B. Complainant Autonomy Not to Proceed: Where a Complainant requests that

the Complainant's name or other identifiable information not be shared with the Respondent, that no investigation occur or that no formal action be taken, KVCC will balance this request with its obligations to provide a safe and non-discriminatory environment for all College community members, including the complainant or person who reported the incident, and to remain true to principles of fundamental fairness that require notice and an opportunity to respond before action is taken against a Respondent.

KVCC's Title IX Coordinator will consider the following in evaluating requests for confidentiality, that no investigation occur, or that no formal action be taken:

1. The nature and scope of the alleged conduct, including whether the reported misconduct involves the use of a weapon;
2. The Complainant's wish to pursue disciplinary action;
3. The respective ages and roles of the Complainant and Respondent;
4. The risk posed to any individual or to the campus community by not proceeding, including the risk of additional violence;
5. Whether there have been other reports of misconduct by the Respondent;
6. Whether the Respondent threatened further sexual violence or other violence against the Complainant or others;
7. Whether the report reveals a pattern of misconduct (e.g., via illicit use of drugs or alcohol) at a given location or by a particular group such that there is an increased risk of future acts of sexual violence under similar circumstances;
8. Whether KVCC possesses other means to obtain relevant evidence (e.g., security cameras or personnel, physical evidence);
9. Considerations of fundamental fairness with respect to the Respondent should the course of action include disciplinary action against the Respondent; and
10. KVCC's obligation to provide a safe and non-discriminatory environment.

KVCC will take reasonable steps to investigate and respond to the complaint consistent with the Complainant's request to maintain anonymity or not to pursue an investigation, but its ability to do so may be limited based on the nature of the request by the Complainant. Where the College determines that action should be taken that is inconsistent with the request of the Complainant, the Title IX Coordinator will inform the Complainant about the chosen course of action, which may include the College initiating disciplinary action against a Respondent. Alternatively, the course of action may also include steps to limit the effects of the alleged conduct and prevent its recurrence that do not involve disciplinary action against a Respondent or disclosing the identity of the Complainant.

- C. Privacy and Confidentiality:** KVCC is committed to protecting the privacy of all individuals involved in a report of sexual misconduct or harassment. All College employees who are involved in the College's Title IX response, including the Title IX Coordinator and investigators, receive specific instruction about respecting and

safeguarding private information. Throughout the process, every effort will be made to protect the privacy interests of all individuals involved in a manner consistent with the need for a thorough review of the report.

Privacy and confidentiality have distinct meanings under this policy.

1. *Privacy*: Privacy generally means that information related to a report of misconduct will only be shared with a small circle of individuals. The use of this information is limited to those KVCC employees who are directly involved in the resolution of a report under this policy. While not bound by legally-privileged confidentiality, these individuals will be discreet and respect the privacy of all individuals involved in the process.
2. *Confidentiality*: Confidentiality means that information shared by an individual with designated campus or community professional **cannot** be revealed to any other individual without express permission of the individual. Those campus and community professionals who can hold legally-privileged conversations recognized by law include medical providers, mental health providers, ordained clergy/pastoral counselors and rape crisis counselors. These individuals are prohibited from breaking confidentiality without express permission of the individual seeking services, unless there is an imminent threat of harm to self or others, or the conduct involves suspected abuse of a minor. When a report involves suspected abuse of a minor under the age of 18, these confidential resources are required by state law to notify child protective services and/or local law enforcement.

D. Confidential Resources: The following Confidential Resources are also available to individuals seeking assistance:

- Counselors located at the Student Success Center @ 269-488-4040.
- Off campus community resources, including rape crisis counselors, domestic violence resources, local state assistance agencies, ordained clergy/pastoral counselors.
- Employee Assistance Program: HelpNet @ 800-523-0591

KVCC employees who are Confidential Resources may submit anonymous statistical information for Clery Act purposes, but will not otherwise share identifying information without the permission of the Complainant. Confiding in a Confidential Resource does not trigger an investigation or other action by KVCC.

E. Responsible Employees: Many KVCC employees have reporting obligations under Title IX. Those employees are designated as Responsible Employees. Under Title IX, KVCC is required to take immediate and corrective action if a Responsible Employee knew or, in the exercise of reasonable care, should have known about sexual misconduct or harassment prohibited under Title IX.

A Responsible Employee includes any employee who:

- Has the authority to take action to redress sexual misconduct or harassment;
- Has the duty to report to appropriate school officials sexual misconduct or harassment;
- An individual could reasonably believe has the authority or responsibility to take action.

KVCC requires that all Responsible Employees immediately report allegations of violation of this policy to the Title IX Coordinator or designee. This connects a Complainant to information and resources and enables the College to take appropriate action to eliminate, prevent and address any hostile environment that may exist. The following officials have been designated as Responsible Employees for complaint reporting purposes:

- The Title IX Coordinator and any Deputy Coordinator
- Public Safety Officers and Employees
- Student Success Services Staff
- Human Resources Staff
- President, Executive Vice Presidents, Vice Presidents
- Department Chairs and Directors, Deans, and other Academic unit heads
- Academic advisors
- Managers and Supervisors
- Faculty members, part time instructors, adjunct instructors, teaching assistants, research assistants
- Other Administrators with Supervisory Responsibilities
- Individuals designated as Campus Security Authorities, such as Athletic Coaching Staff

Responsible Employees will safeguard an individual's privacy and only share information with a small circle of individuals who are directly involved in the resolution of a report under this policy. Responsible Employees are nonetheless required by KVCC to immediately share all known details of the incident (date, time, location), the names of the parties involved, and a brief description of the incident with the Title IX Coordinator or designee in person, by telephone or by email.

VII. Reporting: Additional Considerations

- A. Timeliness and Location of Incident:** All individuals are encouraged to report sexual misconduct and harassment as soon as possible in order to maximize KVCC's ability to respond promptly and effectively. KVCC does not, however, limit the time frame for reporting. If the Respondent is not a member of the College community at the time of the report, KVCC will still seek to meet its Title IX obligations by providing reasonably available support for a Complainant, but its

ability to investigate and/or take action may be limited. KVCC will, however, assist a Complainant in identifying external reporting options.

An incident does not have to occur on campus to be reported to KVCC.

- B. Anonymous Reporting:** Any individual may make an anonymous report concerning an act of sexual misconduct or harassment. Individuals may report the incident without disclosing their name, identifying the parties involved or requesting any action. Depending on the extent of information available about the incident or the individuals involved, however, KVCC's ability to respond to an anonymous report may be limited. An anonymous report may be made by email at: anonymousreporting@kvcc.edu; or by telephone at: 269-488-4434.

The Title IX Coordinator will receive the anonymous report and determine any appropriate steps in light of the available information. Depending on the level of information available about the incident or the individuals involved, anonymous reporting may impact KVCC's ability to respond or take further action. Where there is sufficient information, KVCC will ensure that anonymous reports are reviewed and included for compliance with the Clery Act.

- C. Amnesty for Alcohol or Other Drug Use:** To encourage reporting, individuals who in good faith report conduct prohibited by this policy, either as a Complainant or a witness, will not be subject to disciplinary action by KVCC for their own personal consumption of alcohol or drugs at or near the time of the incident, provided that any such violations did not and do not place the health or safety of any other person at risk. KVCC may, however, initiate an educational discussion or pursue other educational remedies regarding alcohol or other drugs.

- D. Coordination with Law Enforcement:** KVCC encourages Complainants and Respondents to pursue their rights under Michigan law regarding claims of prohibited conduct that may also violate state law. The College will offer assistance to involved parties by directing them to law enforcement agencies regarding criminal reports and cooperating with law enforcement agencies. A Complainant has the right to notify, or decline to notify, law enforcement. In the context of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence and stalking federal law mandates that it is an adult Complainant's option to notify or decline to notify law enforcement.

KVCC's policy, definitions and burden of proof may differ from Michigan criminal law. The parties involved may seek recourse under this policy and/or pursue their rights under Michigan law. Neither law enforcement's determination whether or not to prosecute a Respondent, nor the outcome of any criminal prosecution, are determinative of whether a violation of this policy has occurred. Proceedings under this policy may be carried out prior to, simultaneously with, or following civil or criminal proceedings off campus.

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KVCC may defer its Title IX fact gathering until after the initial stages of a criminal investigation. KVCC will nevertheless communicate with the Complainant regarding Title IX rights, procedural options and the implementation of interim measures to assure safety and well-being. KVCC will promptly resume its Title IX fact gathering, if any additional fact gathering is necessary, as soon as it is informed that law enforcement has completed its initial investigation.

VIII. Interim Measures:

Any individual who reports sexual misconduct or harassment can be assured that all reports will be investigated and resolved in a fair and impartial manner. All individuals involved can expect to be treated with dignity and respect. In every report under this policy, KVCC will make an immediate assessment of any risk of harm to the Complainant or to the broader campus community and will take steps necessary to address those risks. These steps will include interim measures to provide for the safety of the individual and the campus community.

Interim measures will be designed to protect the parties involved. The provision of interim measures may be imposed at any time regardless of whether disciplinary action is sought by the Complainant or KVCC. Interim measures will be kept private to the extent that maintaining that privacy does not impair the ability of KVCC to provide the interim measures.

Interim Measures are initiated based on information gathered during a report and are not intended to be permanent resolutions; hence, they may be amended or withdrawn as additional information is gathered. The Title IX Coordinator/investigator, in consultation with other administrators, will maintain consistent contact with the parties so that all safety, emotional, and physical well-being concerns can be reasonably addressed.

Specific interim measures implemented and the process for implementing those measures will vary depending on the facts of each case. KVCC will consider the following factors in determining what interim measure to take, including, for example, the specific needs expressed by the Complainant; the age of the students involved; the severity or pervasiveness of the allegations; any continuing effects on the Complainant; whether the Complainant and Respondent share the same class, transportation, or job location; and whether other judicial measures have been taken to protect the Complainant (e.g., civil protection orders). Interim measures will be imposed in a way that minimizes the burden on the Complainant to the extent possible while still balancing the rights of the Respondent.

All individuals are encouraged to report concerns about failure of another individual to abide by any restrictions imposed by an interim measure. KVCC will take immediate and responsive action to enforce a previously implemented measure.

Interim measures will be implemented at the discretion of KVCC. Potential

remedies, which may be applied to the Complainant and/or the Respondent, include:

- Imposition of a “No Contact” order
- Change in class schedule, including the ability to take an “incomplete,” drop a course without penalty or transfer sanctions
- Change in work schedule or job assignment
- Providing academic support services, such as tutoring
- Interim suspension or KVCC-imposed leave
- Any other remedy that can be tailored to the involved individuals to achieve the goals of this policy

No Contact Order: A campus no-contact order is issued by a KVCC official and requires that an individual have no contact with a particular person or persons. Contact is considered any verbal, written, electronic, non-verbal gesture, third party messages, indirect loud talking in the vicinity of the person and could include indirect actions that appear to KVCC to be intimidating. KVCC may add to the terms of no contact within the context of the reported incident that preceded the order or concerns that have arisen during the investigation or conduct process. The determination to impose a no-contact order will be made on a case-by-case basis and will take into account the request of the Complainant.

Interim Suspension or Separation: Where the report of prohibited conduct poses a substantial and immediate threat of harm to the safety or well-being of an individual, members of the campus community, or the performance of normal KVCC functions, KVCC may place a student or student organization on interim suspension or impose leave for an employee. Pending resolution of the report, the individual or organization may be denied access to campus, campus facilities and/or all other KVCC activities or privileges for which the individual might otherwise be eligible, as the College determines appropriate. When interim suspension or leave is imposed, KVCC will make reasonable efforts to complete the investigation and resolution within an expedited time frame.

IX. Resolution Options and Procedures

A. Overview of Options: Upon receipt of a complaint or report or a complaint, the Title IX Coordinator or designee will conduct an initial Title IX assessment. The goal of this assessment is to provide an integrated and coordinated response to reports of sexual misconduct and harassment. As described in greater detail below, the assessment will consider the nature of the report, the safety of the individual and of the campus community, the Complainant’s expressed preference for resolution, and the necessity for any interim measures, remedies or accommodations to protect the safety of the Complainant or the community, and the appropriate considerations for the Respondent.

- Notify the Complainant of the right to contact or decline to contact law enforcement if the conduct is criminal in nature, and if requested, assist the Complainant with notifying law enforcement;
- Notify the Complainant of the availability of medical treatment to address physical and mental health concerns and to preserve evidence;
- Notify the Complainant of the importance of preservation of evidence;
- Assess the reported conduct for any necessary actions under the Clery Act, including inclusion in the daily crime log, annual security report, or issuance of a timely warning;
- Provide the Complainant and Respondent, if notified, with information about: on and off-campus resources, the range of interim accommodations and remedies, and an explanation of the procedural options;
- Inform the Complainant and Respondent that if the allegations involve conduct that could constitute a crime each may have an advisor of their choosing, which may include an attorney (at their own expense), colleague, or other person they identify, unless the advisor is a witness in the investigation; as noted above, the role of the advisor is to support the Complainant or Respondent, not to speak on behalf of or for them during any part of the process;
- Assess for pattern evidence or other similar conduct by Respondent;
- Discuss the Complainant's expressed preference for manner of resolution and any barriers to proceeding; and
- Explain KVCC's policy prohibiting retaliation.

The initial review will proceed to the point where a reasonable assessment of the safety of the individual and of the campus community can be made, and KVCC has sufficient information to determine the best course of action.

At the conclusion of the Title IX Assessment, the Title IX Coordinator or designee (which may be a Deputy Title IX Coordinator) will determine the appropriate manner of resolution. KVCC may: 1) pursue informal/voluntary resolution that does not involve disciplinary action against a Respondent; or, 2) initiate an Investigation to determine if there has been a policy violation. If the Title IX Coordinator or designee determines that a policy violation has occurred, whether sanctions are warranted and, if so, the nature of the sanction(s) will be determined by the appropriate person(s) in accordance with the applicable handbook, policy and/or procedure based on the role of the Respondent. The determination as to how to proceed will be communicated to the Complainant in writing, which may include an email.

- C. Informal/Voluntary Resolution:** Informal/voluntary Resolution is designed to eliminate a hostile environment by taking alternative actions that do not involve disciplinary action against a Respondent. Where the Title IX assessment concludes that informal/voluntary resolution may be appropriate, KVCC will take immediate and corrective action through the imposition of individual and community remedies designed to maximize the Complainant's access to the

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The investigator or designee will provide timely updates, as appropriate or requested, about the timing and status of the investigation.

It is the responsibility of KVCC, not the parties, to gather relevant evidence, to the extent reasonably possible. The investigator will conduct the investigation in a manner appropriate in light of the circumstances of the case. The investigator will coordinate the gathering of information from the Complainant, the Respondent and any other individuals who may have information relevant to the determination. The investigator will also gather any available physical evidence, including documents, communications between the parties, and other electronic records as appropriate. The Complainant and Respondent will have an equal opportunity to be heard, to submit information, and to identify witnesses who may have relevant information. Witnesses must have observed the acts in question or have information relevant to the incident and cannot be participating solely to speak about an individual's character. The investigator will determine the relevancy of any proffered information, and will not consider statements of personal opinion, rather than direct observations or reasonable inferences from the facts, or statements as to any party's general reputation for any character trait, including honesty.

Medical and counseling records of a Complainant or Respondent are privileged confidential records that individuals are not required to disclose. However, these records may contain relevant and material information and a party may voluntarily choose to share such records with the investigator. Any records provided by a party become part of the file and are available to review by the opposing party.

In gathering information, the investigators may consider other allegations of, or findings of responsibility for, similar conduct by the Respondent to the extent such information is relevant and available. Such information may be relevant to prove motive, intent, absence of mistake, pattern or another material fact.

In general, a Complainant's prior sexual history is not relevant and will not be admitted as evidence during an investigation. Where there is a current or ongoing relationship between the Complainant and the Respondent, and the Respondent alleges that consent was given, the prior sexual history between the parties may be relevant to assess the manner and nature of communications between the parties. As noted in other sections of this policy, however, the mere fact of a current or previous dating or sexual relationship, by itself, is not sufficient to constitute consent. Any prior sexual history of the Complainant with other individuals is typically not relevant and will only be permitted under very limited circumstances, for example, to explain an injury or physical finding.

Any party seeking to introduce information about prior sexual history of the Complainant or prior misconduct by the Respondent should bring this information to the attention of the investigator at the earliest opportunity. KVCC, through the investigator, may choose to consider this information, with appropriate notice to the parties. With respect to pattern evidence or prior sexual history of either party,

the investigator, in consultation with the Title IX Coordinator, will assess the relevance, form, and reliability of the information (hearsay will not be permitted) and determine if it is appropriate for consideration in the determination of responsibility. Evidence regarding a pattern of behavior of the Respondent or the sexual history of either party will be allowed only if it is directly relevant to a disputed fact.

The investigator and Title IX Coordinator have the discretion to consolidate multiple reports against a Respondent into one investigation and resolution if the evidence related to each incident would be relevant and probative in reaching a determination on the other incident.

- E. Review of Investigation:** At the conclusion of the investigation, the investigator will prepare a written report that summarizes the complaint, details the information gathered, identifies the potential policy violations and synthesizes the areas of agreement and disagreement between the parties and any supporting information or accounts. In preparing the report, the investigator will review all facts gathered to determine whether the information is relevant and material to the determination of responsibility given the nature of the allegation. Before the report is finalized, the Complainant and Respondent will be given the opportunity to review a draft investigative report that contains all information relied upon in reaching a determination. A Complainant and Respondent may submit any additional comment or evidence to the investigators within five (5) business days of the opportunity to review the relevant portions of the report.

Upon receipt of any additional information by the Complainant or Respondent, or after the five (5) day comment period has lapsed without comment, the investigator will make a determination, by a preponderance of the evidence, whether a policy violation has occurred. In reaching this determination, the investigator may consult with the Title IX Coordinator, KVCC's legal counsel or other appropriate administrators.

The Title IX Investigator will prepare a final report with the outcome and the rationale for the outcome finding regarding responsibility for alleged misconduct and any violations.

At the conclusion of the investigation, both the Complainant and Respondent will receive simultaneous written notification of the outcome and the rationale for the outcome.

- F. Imposition of Sanctions:** KVCC will use its best efforts to complete its investigation and impose sanctions, if warranted, within 60 calendar days of the commencement of an investigation, although this time frame may be extended for good cause. Good cause may exist for a variety of factors, including the complexity of the circumstances of each allegation, the integrity and completeness of the investigation, to comply with a request by external law enforcement, to

accommodate the availability of witnesses, to account for KVCC breaks or vacations, or to address other legitimate reasons. In the event a time frame is extended, both the Complainant and Respondent will be notified of any delay, the reason for the delay, and an anticipated time frame.

Whether sanctions are warranted and, if so, the nature of the sanction(s) will be determined by the appropriate person(s) (“the disciplinary authority”) in accordance with the applicable handbook, policy and/or procedure based on the role of the Respondent (Student or Employee). In all cases, the sanction(s) will be designed to eliminate the misconduct, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects, while supporting KVCC’s educational mission and Title IX obligations. Sanctions or interventions may also serve to promote safety or deter individuals from similar future behavior.

The disciplinary authority may consider the following factors:

- the nature and violence of the conduct at issue;
- the impact of the conduct on the Complainant;
- the impact or implications of the conduct on the community or KVCC;
- prior misconduct by the Respondent, including the Respondent’s relevant prior disciplinary history, both at KVCC or elsewhere, and any criminal convictions;
- whether the Respondent has accepted responsibility for the conduct;
- maintenance of a safe and respectful environment conducive to learning;
- protection of KVCC community; and,
- any other mitigating, aggravating, or compelling circumstances in order to reach a just and appropriate resolution in each case.

The disciplinary authority may impose any sanction deemed appropriate after a consideration of all of the relevant information.

The Complainant and the Respondent will be notified, in writing, of the sanction and the rationale for the sanction. The Respondent will be informed of any sanctions, the date by which the requirements must be satisfied (if applicable), and the consequences of failure to satisfy the requirements. The Complainant will be informed of any sanctions that directly relate to the Complainant. The outcome letter will also provide each party with their appeal options, if any. If, under extenuating circumstances, there are any changes to the outcome, both parties will be simultaneously notified at the earliest possible time.

KVCC may also notify appropriate administrators, including a direct supervisor of a Respondent, as necessary to implement the outcome and/or sanctions.

X. Prevention, Education and Training

KVCC is committed to the prevention of sexual misconduct and harassment

through education and awareness programs. KVCC is also committed to the protection of minors and the prevention of child abuse. Throughout the year, KVCC offers educational programs to promote awareness of sexual misconduct and harassment. Prevention programs include an overview of KVCC's policies and procedures, relevant definitions, including prohibited conduct, discussion of the impact of alcohol and drug use, effective consent, safe and positive options for bystander intervention, and information about risk reduction. Incoming first year students and new employees will receive primary prevention and awareness programming as part of their orientation. KVCC's Title IX Coordinator oversees the education and prevention calendar and tailors programming to campus needs and climate. All educational programs include a review of resources and reporting options available for students, faculty and staff.

As part of KVCC's commitment to provide an educational and work environment free from sexual misconduct and harassment, this Policy will be disseminated widely to the College community through email communication, publications, websites, new employee orientations, student orientations, and other appropriate channels of communication.

XI. Review of Policy

This policy will be reviewed on a periodic basis to incorporate evolving law and guidance, evaluate the supports and resources available to the parties, and assess the effectiveness of the investigation and resolution process.

XII. Effective Date and Policy Effect

The Policy shall apply to all complaints made on or after September 11, 2018, regardless of when the conduct was alleged to have occurred. This policy supersedes any policies and procedures to the contrary.



How to Report a Crime

Kalamazoo Valley Community College Arcadia Commons Campus Public Safety's Office is located in Anna Whitten Hall, room 015. The phone number for the KVCC Public Safety is 269.488.4575. A public safety officer is on duty during regular hours of operation, 7:00 AM to 10:00 PM, Monday through Friday, 9:00 AM to 5:00 PM, on Saturday, 12:00 noon to 5:00 PM on Sunday. Criminal actions or emergencies occurring on campus should be reported to Public Safety. Reports will be reviewed by the Director of Public Safety and shared with the Kalamazoo Public Safety Department if appropriate. All crimes should be reported to Public Safety in an accurate and timely manner.

If you are the victim of a crime and do not want to pursue action within the criminal justice system, you may want to consider making a confidential report. With your permission the Public Safety Department or a college security authority can still file a report on the details of the incident, college officials will maintain an individuals identity to the best of their ability. (Sexual misconduct policy B.4) The purpose of a confidential report is to comply with your wish to keep the matter confidential



while taking steps to ensure the future safety of yourself and others. In case of an emergency KVCC Public Safety may be contacted using the Blue “Emergency Phones” which are located outside at all campuses. They may also be contacted using the Red “Emergency Phones” which are located on the interior of all campuses.

Security and Access to Campus

All public areas of the Arcadia Commons Campus are accessible to students, employees and the general public during the College’s normal hours of operation. Campus buildings are locked at the conclusion of normal operating hours. Campus buildings and grounds are patrolled during regular operation hours and monitored electronically when the building is closed. Public Safety personnel have the authority to enforce traffic and parking ordinances, as well as State Laws, on the Arcadia Commons Campus.

KVCC Public Safety is made up of both Police Officers and Security Officers. The campus Police Officers have complete authority under State law to investigate all crimes, traffic offences, non-criminal matters to and make arrests when appropriate. Public Safety has a written memorandum of understanding with the State Police who will assist with the investigation of any major crime that occurs on campus property. We also have a good relationship with the Kalamazoo County Sheriff’s Department and the Kalamazoo Department of Public Safety, whom are both willing to assist. A combination of Police Officers and Security Offices provide a 24 hour patrol.

Kalamazoo Valley Community College strives to keep the college properties clean and well lit. The placement of cameras assist in monitoring the safety of students while on campus. KVCC does not own or operate any type of housing facilities.

Throughout the year, communications are sent to employees advising students and staff of the services provided by the Public Safety Office, e.g., campus escort services. Common sense tips relating to personal safety and the security of personal belongings are communicated. Some programs are in place which address individual security, security of others, and prevention of crimes including sexual assaults.

The Crime Awareness and Campus Security Act of 1990 requires the College to report statistics concerning the occurrence on campus of the following criminal offenses reported to campus security authorities or local police agencies for each calendar year as required by the Clery Act of 1998.

This report addresses only the Arcadia Commons Campus.

Off-site Monitoring of Groups

Monitoring of off-site organizations for Criminal Activity: The College's general activities held off campus are monitored by faculty or staff during that particular event. The College has no dormitories, fraternities, sororities, or any type of housing.

KALAMAZOO VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE PUBLIC SAFETY DEPARTMENT CRIME REPORT

Criminal Offenses - ACC

2015

2016

2017

2018

On-Campus

Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Forcible	0	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Non-Forcible	0	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0	0
Burglary	0	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0	0
Arson	0	0	0	0
Hate Crimes	0	0	0	0
Domestic Violence	0	0	0	0
Dating Violence	0	0	0	0
Stalking	0	0	0	0

Non-Campus Buildings

Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Forcible	0	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Non-Forcible	0	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	1	0	0	0
Burglary	0	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0	0
Arson	0	0	0	0
Hate Crimes	0	0	0	0
Domestic Violence	0	0	0	0
Dating Violence	0	0	0	0
Stalking	0	0	0	0

Public Property

Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Forcible	0	0	0	0
Sexual Offenses - Non-Forcible	0	1	1	0
Robbery	0	0	1	0
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0	0
Burglary	0	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0	0
Arson	0	0	0	0
Hate Crimes	0	0	0	0
Domestic Violence	0	0	0	0
Dating Violence	0	0	0	0
Stalking	0	0	0	1

Arrests - ACC	2015	2016	2017	2018
Arrests - Main Campus				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0
Drug Abuse Violations	0	0	0	0
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0
Arrests - Non-Campus Buildings				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0
Drug Abuse Violations	0	0	0	0
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0
Public Property				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	1	0
Drug Abuse Violations	0	0	2	1
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0

Disciplinary Actions - ACC	2015	2016	2017	2018
On-Campus				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0
Drug Abuse Violations	0	0	0	0
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0
Non-Campus Buildings				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0
Drug Abuse Violations	0	0	0	0
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0
Public Property				
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0
Drug Abuse Violations	0	0	0	0
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0

Campus - Includes all academic, administrative and athletic buildings on the main campus and all outdoor common areas on KVCC property.

Non-Campus - Includes all KVCC buildings not on the main campus.

Public Property - Streets and association sidewalks through and around campus.

In Accordance with the Drug Free Schools and Communities Act of 1989, Public Law 101-126, Kalamazoo Valley Community College prohibits the unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensing, possession or use of illicit drugs and alcohol on school premises or as part of any of its activities

Timely Warning

In the event that certain crimes or emergency situations occur that are considered to pose an ongoing or continuous threat to the college community, the Cleary Act requires the college to notify the college community in a timely manner. This determination will be made when reports come to the attention of the Director of KVCC Public Safety or the Director's designee. The college will take into account, in the professional judgment of responsible authorities, if notification will compromise efforts to assist victims or to contain, respond to, or otherwise mitigate the emergency. The college will make a timely notice to the college community by utilizing options such as, radio stations, Facebook, fliers distributed to the college community, electronic mail, KVCC website, mass notification text, etc. Anyone with information warranting a timely warning should share this information with the KVCC Public Safety Department either by phone at 269-488-4575 or in person at Anna Whitten Hall Room 015. Reports may also be made by phone at 269-488-4575 and 269-488-4911, or in person on the Texas Township Campus room 5120.

Daily Crime Log

The Public Safety Department maintains a daily crime log of any criminal activity taking place on the campus. This log can be viewed by going to the Public Safety portion of the KVCC web site or by coming to Public Safety and viewing a paper copy.

FIRE DRILL AND EVACUATION PROCEDURES

During the academic school year, KVCC is required to hold fire training in order to comply with city and state safety requirements. To assist students in evacuating classrooms and directing them to safety, faculty is asked to take a few minutes during class periods to review the following:

1. Review the Fire Alarm Procedures, location of exits and students' responsibilities in case of emergencies.
2. Identify exits and handicap evacuation area routes that are near your classroom.
3. After checking the door frame for heat, close windows before exiting the room and close the doors upon leaving the room.
4. Exit and take your class clear of the building and wait until the "ALL CLEAR" is given by KVCC Public Safety. **DO NOT STAND ON PEDESTRIAN WALKWAYS OR BLOCK EXITS.**

5. Missing or injured students or employees should be reported immediately to KVCC Public Safety at 269-488-4575 or in person at **Anna Whitten Hall** Room 015. Or at Texas Township Campus room 5120, 269-488-4575 or 269-488-4911.

TORNADO EVACUATION PROCEDURES

In the case of a tornado incident, the goal of the Kalamazoo Valley Community College employees is to minimize physical injury and increase the possibility of survival. By familiarizing ourselves and our students with the Tornado Evacuation Procedures, we can meet this goal.

Moving persons from higher floors to lower, windowless area of the campus enhances our chances for survival. Students, faculty and staff should immediately report to designated shelter areas, avoiding the use of elevators. Designated shelter areas are marked with yellow signage.

Avoid windows, parking ramps, catwalks or pedestrian walkways.

A **TORNADO WARNING** is when a tornado is actually spotted in the area or the National Weather Service declares a **TORNADO WARNING**.

A **TORNADO WATCH** is when conditions may result in a tornado.

DESIGNATED ALTERNATIVE SHELTERS –

Small, interior and windowless rooms such as restrooms or corridor areas may be used.



Notification and Warning

1. Notification of a tornado warning is received by the Public Safety Officer on-duty via an emergency weather pager. The pager receives continuous weather updates from the National Weather Service located in Grand Rapids.
2. When a tornado warning is received, Public Safety will activate the KVCC tornado warning alert system.
3. Personnel sighting of a funnel cloud should immediately report it to the Kalamazoo Public Safety Department by calling 269.337.8720 or 911.
4. Public Safety should also be notified at 269.488.4911 for activation of the onsite warning system.
5. The onsite warning signal for a tornado consists of tones and severe weather messaging.

General Response

1. When a tornado watch is issued, the Public Safety Department will alert essential personnel to monitor weather conditions
2. If a tornado warning is issued, personnel should seek protective shelter in the areas designated in the Tornado Shelter map.
3. Area Leaders will check their work areas (if possible) before seeking shelter to ensure that all persons have received the warning notice and have gone to the shelter.
4. Area Leaders will make a reasonable effort to account for their personnel at the tornado shelter and will report this information, if possible, to Public Safety.
5. When the tornado warning is canceled or downgraded, Public Safety will determine if continued weather monitoring is advisable and take the appropriate steps as necessary.
6. Following the "ALL CLEAR" signal, college staff should report the names of injured persons to KVCC Public Safety or in person at **Anna Whitten Hall** Room 015. in room 5120 of the TTC campus or by calling 269.488.4911.



SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY AND ACCESS TO RELATED INFORMATION

Upon release from prison, individuals convicted of sex crimes in the State of Michigan, are required by state law to register their home address with their area law enforcement agency. In addition, if registered sex offenders are enrolled at, or employed at a post secondary institution, the offenders must also provide this information to the state through their local law enforcement agency. The State of Michigan maintains the information regarding convicted sex offenders at <http://www.mipsor.state.mi.us/>. In order to use this website, you must enter either a zip code, or name and approximate age of an individual. The Michigan Public Sex Offender Registry is also available on the United States Department of Justice Sex Offender Public Registry. The Department of Justice sex offender website at this printing contains information on offenders from 22 states. Multi-state information can be located at <http://www.nsopr.gov/>.



**BRONSON
HEALTHY
LIVING
CAMPUS**

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT AND HARASSMENT POLICY

I. Policy Statement

Members of the College community, guests and visitors have the right to be free from all forms of gender and sex-based discrimination, examples of which include acts of sexual assault, sexual harassment, domestic violence, dating violence, sexual exploitation and stalking. All members of the College community are expected to conduct themselves in a manner that does not infringe upon the rights of others. No employee, student or other person shall engage in sexual misconduct or harassment as defined by this policy. The College will take prompt and effective steps to end such conduct, prevent its recurrence and remedy any discriminatory effects on the victim and others as appropriate.

This policy applies to administrators, managers, supervisors, staff, faculty, customers, vendors, or others who conduct business with the College or who visit any College campus. It also applies to any person participating in a College-sponsored program on or off KVCC property.

In accordance with the procedures set forth below, KVCC will investigate and address any and all complaints of conduct prohibited by this policy. The College will also provide appropriate programming to promote the awareness of sexual misconduct for all employees, and incoming students. This program will include information regarding safe and positive options for bystander intervention and information on risk reduction.

Retaliation against any person for alleging sexual misconduct or harassment, for making a complaint under this policy, or for participating in an investigation of such a complaint is also a violation of KVCC policy. Any person who retaliates against a person who engages in protected activity under this policy will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment for employees, and expulsion for students.

Any person who believes that he or she has been subjected to a violation of any part of this policy should immediately report such incident(s) in accordance with the "Reporting Options and Resources" section of this policy (Section IV).

Knowingly making false allegations of a violation of this policy or providing evidence with the knowledge that it is false is also a violation of this policy and will subject a person to appropriate disciplinary action.

II. Reason for Policy

Sexual misconduct, including dating violence, domestic violence, sexual exploitation, sexual assault, stalking and sexual harassment, violates the law, undermines the integrity of the College, traumatizes individuals, creates tension

in the workplace and academic environment and causes friction between employees and/or students.

KVCC is committed to maintaining a positive learning and working environment for students, faculty and staff. All forms of sexual misconduct detract from a positive environment and are absolutely prohibited. Such conduct unreasonably interferes with an individual's work or educational performance and/or can create an intimidating, hostile or offensive work or learning environment.

KVCC attempts to maintain a professional and ethical educational environment. It is essential that those who are in positions of authority not abuse the power with which they are entrusted.

III. **Related Documents**

A. **College Documents:**

1. Student Handbook
2. Annual Security Report
3. Employee Handbook

B. **Laws and Regulations:**

1. The Elliott-Larsen Civil Rights Act
2. Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972
3. Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
4. Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
5. The Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act
6. Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013

IV. **Contacts**

- A. Title IX Coordinator: Michael Collins, 269-488-4434, mcollins@kvcc.edu
- B. Student Relations Coordinator: Russ Panico, 269-488-4393, rpanico@kvcc.edu
- C. Director of Human Resources: Amy Louallen, 269-488-4576, alouallen@kvcc.edu
- D. Director of Public Safety: Rick Ives, 269-488-4341, rives@kvcc.edu

V. **Definitions**

- A. **Sexual Misconduct:** Sexual misconduct includes but is not limited to sexual violence including dating violence, domestic violence, stalking, sexual assault and sexual exploitation.

B. Sexual Harassment: Sexual harassment is defined as any unsolicited, unwelcomed and offensive behavior of a sexual nature including unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature based on a person's gender, sexual orientation or gender identification, when:

1. Submission to the conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly as a term or condition of employment or academic admission or advancement; or
2. Submission to or rejection of the conduct is used as the basis (or threatened to be used as the basis) for employment actions or academic decisions or evaluations; or
3. Such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work or educational performance or creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive work or learning environment.

Sexual harassment can take different forms depending on the harasser and the nature of the harassment. The conduct can be carried out by College employees, students, and non-employee third parties, such as a visiting speaker. Both male and female employees and students can be victims of sexual harassment, and the harasser and the victim can be of the same sex. The conduct can occur in any College program or activity and can take place in College facilities, on College-owned or operated property, or at other off-campus locations where a College-sponsored event is occurring.

The conduct can be verbal, nonverbal, or physical. To qualify as unlawful sexual harassment it must be severe or pervasive enough to substantially interfere with an employee's opportunities for equal employment or effectively bar a student's access to an educational opportunity or benefit, or it must be by a College employee who has the authority to and does condition an employment or educational decision or benefit on the employee's or student's submission to the unwelcome sexual conduct.

Examples of sexual conduct include (if severe or pervasive enough): making sexual propositions or pressuring employees or students for sexual favors; touching of a sexual nature; writing graffiti of a sexual nature; displaying or distributing sexually explicit drawings, pictures, or written materials; performing sexual gestures or touching oneself sexually in front of others; telling sexual or dirty jokes; spreading sexual rumors or rating employees or students as to sexual activity or performance; or circulating or showing e-mails or Web sites of a sexual nature.

C. Dating Violence: Violence committed by a person who is or has been in a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim.

1. Violence includes, but is not limited to, sexual or physical abuse or the threat of such abuse.
2. The existence of a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim is determined based on:
 - a. The reporting party's statement;
 - b. The length of the relationship;
 - c. The type of relationship; and
 - d. The frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.

D. Domestic Violence: A felony or misdemeanor crime of violence committed by any of the following individuals:

1. A current or former spouse or intimate partner of the victim; or
2. A person with whom the victim shares a child in common; or
3. A person who is cohabitating with or has cohabitated with the victim as a spouse or intimate partner; or
4. A person similarly situated to a spouse of the victim under the domestic or family laws of the jurisdiction in which the crime of violence occurred; or
5. Any other person against an adult or youth victim who is protected under the domestic or family violence laws of the jurisdiction in which the crime of violence occurred.

E. Sexual Assault (Including Rape): Having or attempting to have sexual intercourse or sexual contact with another individual:

1. By force or threat of force;
2. Without affirmative consent; or
3. Where that individual is incapacitated.

F. Sexual Exploitation: Occurs when a person takes non-consensual or abusive sexual advantage of another for his/her own advantage or benefit, or to benefit or advantage anyone other than the one being exploited, and that behavior does not otherwise constitute one of other sexual misconduct offenses. Examples of sexual exploitation include, but are not limited to:

1. Invasion of sexual privacy;
2. Prostituting another person;
3. Non-consensual recording or photographing of sexual activity or a person's

- intimate parts (including genitalia, groin, breasts or buttocks);
4. Allowing third parties to observe private sexual activity (such as letting your friends hide in the closet to watch you having consensual sex);
 5. Engaging in voyeurism;
 6. Knowingly transmitting an STD or HIV to another person;
 7. Exposing one's genitals in non-consensual circumstances; inducing another to expose their genitals;
 8. Causing the incapacitation of others for the purpose of compromising that person's ability to give affirmative consent to sexual activity;
 9. Sexually-based stalking and/or bullying

G. Stalking: Engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to fear for their safety or the safety of others or suffer substantial emotional distress. KVCC considers acts of cyber stalking, recording or transmitting sexual images, and voyeurism to be a violation of this policy.

1. A course of conduct is two or more acts, including but not limited to acts in which the 'stalker' directly, indirectly, or through third parties by any action, method, device or means, follows, monitors, observes, surveils, threatens, or communicates to or about a person or interferes with a person's property.
2. Substantial emotional distress means significant mental suffering or anguish that may, but does not necessarily require medical or other professional treatment or counseling.

H. Sexual Intercourse: includes vaginal or anal penetration, however slight, with a body part (e.g., penis, tongue, finger, hand) or object, or oral penetration involving mouth to genital contact.

I. Sexual Contact: includes intentional contact with the intimate parts of another, causing another to touch one's intimate parts, or disrobing or exposure of another without permission. Intimate parts may include the breasts, genitals, buttocks, groin, mouth or any other part of the body that is touched in a sexual manner.

J. Affirmative Consent: is informed (knowing), voluntary (freely given), and active (not passive), meaning that through the demonstration of clear words or actions a person has indicated permission to engage in mutually agreed-upon sexual activity and the consenting person is not incapacitated as defined by this policy.

Consent may not be inferred from silence, passivity, lack of resistance or lack of active response. An individual who does not physically resist or verbally refuse sexual activity is not necessarily giving consent. Relying solely upon non-verbal communication can lead to a false conclusion as to whether consent was sought or given.

Consent may be withdrawn by any party at any time. Recognizing the dynamic nature of sexual activity, individuals choosing to engage in sexual activity must evaluate consent in an ongoing manner and communicate clearly throughout all stages of sexual activity. Withdrawal of consent can be an expressed “no” or can be based on an outward demonstration that conveys that an individual is hesitant, confused, uncertain or is no longer a mutual participant. Once consent is withdrawn, the sexual activity must cease immediately and all parties must obtain mutually expressed or clearly stated consent before continuing further sexual activity.

Consent to one form of sexual contact does not constitute consent to all forms of sexual contact, nor does consent to sexual activity with one person constitute consent to activity with any other person. Each participant in a sexual encounter must consent to each form of sexual contact with each participant.

Even in the context of a current or previous intimate relationship, each party must consent to each instance of sexual contact each time. The consent must be based on mutually understandable communication that clearly indicates a willingness to engage in sexual activity. The mere fact that there has been prior intimacy or sexual activity does not, by itself, imply consent to future acts.

- K. Force:** is the use or threat of physical violence or intimidation to overcome an individual’s freedom of will to choose whether or not to participate in sexual activity. For the use of force to be demonstrated, there is no requirement that a Complainant resist the sexual advance or request. However, resistance by the Complainant will be viewed as a clear demonstration of non-consent.
- L. Incapacitation:** is a state where an individual cannot make an informed and rational decision to engage in sexual activity because the individual lacks conscious knowledge of the nature of the act (e.g., to understand the who, what, when, where, why or how of the sexual interaction) and/or is physically helpless. An individual is also considered incapacitated, and therefore unable to give consent, when asleep, unconscious, or otherwise unaware that sexual activity is occurring.

Incapacitation may result from the use of alcohol and/or other drugs. Consumption of alcohol or other drugs, impairment, inebriation or intoxication are insufficient to establish incapacitation. The impact of alcohol and drugs varies from person to person, and evaluating incapacitation requires an assessment of how the consumption of alcohol and/or drugs impacts an individual’s:

- Decision-making ability;
- Awareness of consequences;
- Ability to make informed judgments; or
- Capacity to appreciate the nature and the quality of the act.

Evaluating incapacitation also requires an assessment of whether a Respondent knew or should have known that the Complainant was incapacitated when viewed from the position of a sober, reasonable person.

In general, sexual contact while under the influence of alcohol or other drugs poses a risk to all parties. Alcohol and drugs impair a person's decision-making capacity, awareness of the consequences, and ability to make informed judgments. It is especially important, therefore, that anyone engaging in sexual activity be aware of the other person's level of intoxication. If there is any doubt as to the level or extent of the other individual's intoxication or impairment, the prudent course of action is to forego or cease any sexual contact or activity.

Being intoxicated or impaired by drugs or alcohol is never an excuse for sexual and gender based harassment and violence, intimate partner violence, or stalking and does not diminish one's responsibility to obtain consent.

- M. Employee:** Anyone employed by KVCC, including all faculty, staff, and administrators, full or part time.
- N. Supervisor & College Official:** Anyone who oversees directs or evaluates the work of others, including but not limited to, managers, Board of Trustee Members, volunteers, administrators, independent contractors, coaches, directors, deans, department heads, program directors, counselors, advisors, coordinators, persons who manage student workers as well as faculty members in their role as instructors, and as participants in decisions affecting the careers of other faculty members.
- O. Students:** Anyone who has been issued a student number at Kalamazoo Valley Community College and who is:
 - 1. currently enrolled, or
 - 2. admitted and shows intent to enroll, or
 - 3. withdrawn from a specific course or the College after allegedly violating the Student Code
- P. Complainant:** Any person who is the alleged victim of an act that allegedly violates this policy.
- Q. Respondent:** Any person who is alleged to have violated this policy.
- R. Response:** In cases where it is determined that sexual misconduct occurred KVCC will take appropriate disciplinary action with or without concurrence from the complainant.
- S. Retaliation:** To intimidate, threaten or coerce, or otherwise discriminate against any individual for exercising their right to file a good faith complaint of a violation of this policy or to participate in an investigation of an alleged violation.

Retaliation can take many forms, including threats, intimidation, pressuring, continued abuse, violence or other forms of harm to others. Retaliatory conduct is illegal and constitutes a violation of this policy, and will be grounds for disciplinary action up to and including termination or expulsion.

VI. Reporting Options and Resources

Complainants have the right, and can expect, to have complaints taken seriously by KVCC when reported, and to have those incidents investigated and properly resolved through the procedures within this policy. Respondents have the right, and can expect, to be provided notice of the allegations and an opportunity to respond to the allegations before action is taken against a Respondent. Information will be only shared as necessary with investigators, witnesses, the Respondent, and appropriate KVCC officials. Employees with access to this information are charged with preserving a Complainant's and Respondent's rights and privacy to the extent reasonable in the context of conducting an adequate, reliable, and impartial investigation.

A. Reporting Options: All individuals are encouraged to promptly report conduct that may violate this policy to KVCC. In addition, all individuals are encouraged to report conduct that may also violate criminal law to both KVCC and to local law enforcement. These processes are not mutually exclusive. Any student, employee, or third party who seeks to make a complaint or report may:

- Make an internal complaint/report to the Title IX Coordinator, Student Relations Coordinator, or Director of Human Resources;
- Contact the Department of Public Safety for assistance in filing a criminal complaint and preserving physical evidence; and/or
- Contact local law enforcement to file a criminal complaint.

Complainants may pursue some or all of these steps at the same time (e.g., one may simultaneously pursue an internal complaint and a criminal complaint). When initiating any of the above, Complainants need not know whether they wish to request any particular course of action, nor how to label what happened. Choosing to make a complaint, and deciding how to proceed after making the complaint, can be a process that unfolds over time. Before or during this decision-making process, Complainants and other reporting persons are encouraged to seek support and information from a Confidential Resource.

KVCC has a strong interest in supporting individuals impacted by sexual misconduct and harassment. Reasonably available interim measures may be imposed that take into account the known facts and circumstances, the existence of a potentially hostile environment, and the interests of both the Complainant and Respondent.

B. Complainant Autonomy Not to Proceed: Where a Complainant requests that

the Complainant's name or other identifiable information not be shared with the Respondent, that no investigation occur or that no formal action be taken, KVCC will balance this request with its obligations to provide a safe and non-discriminatory environment for all College community members, including the complainant or person who reported the incident, and to remain true to principles of fundamental fairness that require notice and an opportunity to respond before action is taken against a Respondent.

KVCC's Title IX Coordinator will consider the following in evaluating requests for confidentiality, that no investigation occur, or that no formal action be taken:

1. The nature and scope of the alleged conduct, including whether the reported misconduct involves the use of a weapon;
2. The Complainant's wish to pursue disciplinary action;
3. The respective ages and roles of the Complainant and Respondent;
4. The risk posed to any individual or to the campus community by not proceeding, including the risk of additional violence;
5. Whether there have been other reports of misconduct by the Respondent;
6. Whether the Respondent threatened further sexual violence or other violence against the Complainant or others;
7. Whether the report reveals a pattern of misconduct (e.g., via illicit use of drugs or alcohol) at a given location or by a particular group such that there is an increased risk of future acts of sexual violence under similar circumstances;
8. Whether KVCC possesses other means to obtain relevant evidence (e.g., security cameras or personnel, physical evidence);
9. Considerations of fundamental fairness with respect to the Respondent should the course of action include disciplinary action against the Respondent; and
10. KVCC's obligation to provide a safe and non-discriminatory environment.

KVCC will take reasonable steps to investigate and respond to the complaint consistent with the Complainant's request to maintain anonymity or not to pursue an investigation, but its ability to do so may be limited based on the nature of the request by the Complainant. Where the College determines that action should be taken that is inconsistent with the request of the Complainant, the Title IX Coordinator will inform the Complainant about the chosen course of action, which may include the College initiating disciplinary action against a Respondent. Alternatively, the course of action may also include steps to limit the effects of the alleged conduct and prevent its recurrence that do not involve disciplinary action against a Respondent or disclosing the identity of the Complainant.

- C. Privacy and Confidentiality:** KVCC is committed to protecting the privacy of all individuals involved in a report of sexual misconduct or harassment. All College employees who are involved in the College's Title IX response, including the Title IX Coordinator and investigators, receive specific instruction about respecting and

safeguarding private information. Throughout the process, every effort will be made to protect the privacy interests of all individuals involved in a manner consistent with the need for a thorough review of the report.

Privacy and confidentiality have distinct meanings under this policy.

1. *Privacy*: Privacy generally means that information related to a report of misconduct will only be shared with a small circle of individuals. The use of this information is limited to those KVCC employees who are directly involved in the resolution of a report under this policy. While not bound by legally-privileged confidentiality, these individuals will be discreet and respect the privacy of all individuals involved in the process.
2. *Confidentiality*: Confidentiality means that information shared by an individual with designated campus or community professional **cannot** be revealed to any other individual without express permission of the individual. Those campus and community professionals who can hold legally-privileged conversations recognized by law include medical providers, mental health providers, ordained clergy/pastoral counselors and rape crisis counselors. These individuals are prohibited from breaking confidentiality without express permission of the individual seeking services, unless there is an imminent threat of harm to self or others, or the conduct involves suspected abuse of a minor. When a report involves suspected abuse of a minor under the age of 18, these confidential resources are required by state law to notify child protective services and/or local law enforcement.

D. Confidential Resources: The following Confidential Resources are also available to individuals seeking assistance:

- Counselors located at the Student Success Center @ 269-488-4040.
- Off campus community resources, including rape crisis counselors, domestic violence resources, local state assistance agencies, ordained clergy/pastoral counselors.
- Employee Assistance Program: HelpNet @ 800-523-0591

KVCC employees who are Confidential Resources may submit anonymous statistical information for Clery Act purposes, but will not otherwise share identifying information without the permission of the Complainant. Confiding in a Confidential Resource does not trigger an investigation or other action by KVCC.

E. Responsible Employees: Many KVCC employees have reporting obligations under Title IX. Those employees are designated as Responsible Employees. Under Title IX, KVCC is required to take immediate and corrective action if a Responsible Employee knew or, in the exercise of reasonable care, should have known about sexual misconduct or harassment prohibited under Title IX.

A Responsible Employee includes any employee who:

- Has the authority to take action to redress sexual misconduct or harassment;
- Has the duty to report to appropriate school officials sexual misconduct or harassment;
- An individual could reasonably believe has the authority or responsibility to take action.

KVCC requires that all Responsible Employees immediately report allegations of violation of this policy to the Title IX Coordinator or designee. This connects a Complainant to information and resources and enables the College to take appropriate action to eliminate, prevent and address any hostile environment that may exist. The following officials have been designated as Responsible Employees for complaint reporting purposes:

- The Title IX Coordinator and any Deputy Coordinator
- Public Safety Officers and Employees
- Student Success Services Staff
- Human Resources Staff
- President, Executive Vice Presidents, Vice Presidents
- Department Chairs and Directors, Deans, and other Academic unit heads
- Academic advisors
- Managers and Supervisors
- Faculty members, part time instructors, adjunct instructors, teaching assistants, research assistants
- Other Administrators with Supervisory Responsibilities
- Individuals designated as Campus Security Authorities, such as Athletic Coaching Staff

Responsible Employees will safeguard an individual's privacy and only share information with a small circle of individuals who are directly involved in the resolution of a report under this policy. Responsible Employees are nonetheless required by KVCC to immediately share all known details of the incident (date, time, location), the names of the parties involved, and a brief description of the incident with the Title IX Coordinator or designee in person, by telephone or by email.

VII. Reporting: Additional Considerations

- A. Timeliness and Location of Incident:** All individuals are encouraged to report sexual misconduct and harassment as soon as possible in order to maximize KVCC's ability to respond promptly and effectively. KVCC does not, however, limit the time frame for reporting. If the Respondent is not a member of the College community at the time of the report, KVCC will still seek to meet its Title IX obligations by providing reasonably available support for a Complainant, but its

ability to investigate and/or take action may be limited. KVCC will, however, assist a Complainant in identifying external reporting options.

An incident does not have to occur on campus to be reported to KVCC.

- B. Anonymous Reporting:** Any individual may make an anonymous report concerning an act of sexual misconduct or harassment. Individuals may report the incident without disclosing their name, identifying the parties involved or requesting any action. Depending on the extent of information available about the incident or the individuals involved, however, KVCC's ability to respond to an anonymous report may be limited. An anonymous report may be made by email at: anonymousreporting@kvcc.edu; or by telephone at: 269-488-4434.

The Title IX Coordinator will receive the anonymous report and determine any appropriate steps in light of the available information. Depending on the level of information available about the incident or the individuals involved, anonymous reporting may impact KVCC's ability to respond or take further action. Where there is sufficient information, KVCC will ensure that anonymous reports are reviewed and included for compliance with the Clery Act.

- C. Amnesty for Alcohol or Other Drug Use:** To encourage reporting, individuals who in good faith report conduct prohibited by this policy, either as a Complainant or a witness, will not be subject to disciplinary action by KVCC for their own personal consumption of alcohol or drugs at or near the time of the incident, provided that any such violations did not and do not place the health or safety of any other person at risk. KVCC may, however, initiate an educational discussion or pursue other educational remedies regarding alcohol or other drugs.

- D. Coordination with Law Enforcement:** KVCC encourages Complainants and Respondents to pursue their rights under Michigan law regarding claims of prohibited conduct that may also violate state law. The College will offer assistance to involved parties by directing them to law enforcement agencies regarding criminal reports and cooperating with law enforcement agencies. A Complainant has the right to notify, or decline to notify, law enforcement. In the context of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence and stalking federal law mandates that it is an adult Complainant's option to notify or decline to notify law enforcement.

KVCC's policy, definitions and burden of proof may differ from Michigan criminal law. The parties involved may seek recourse under this policy and/or pursue their rights under Michigan law. Neither law enforcement's determination whether or not to prosecute a Respondent, nor the outcome of any criminal prosecution, are determinative of whether a violation of this policy has occurred. Proceedings under this policy may be carried out prior to, simultaneously with, or following civil or criminal proceedings off campus.

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KVCC may defer its Title IX fact gathering until after the initial stages of a criminal investigation. KVCC will nevertheless communicate with the Complainant regarding Title IX rights, procedural options and the implementation of interim measures to assure safety and well-being. KVCC will promptly resume its Title IX fact gathering, if any additional fact gathering is necessary, as soon as it is informed that law enforcement has completed its initial investigation.

VIII. Interim Measures:

Any individual who reports sexual misconduct or harassment can be assured that all reports will be investigated and resolved in a fair and impartial manner. All individuals involved can expect to be treated with dignity and respect. In every report under this policy, KVCC will make an immediate assessment of any risk of harm to the Complainant or to the broader campus community and will take steps necessary to address those risks. These steps will include interim measures to provide for the safety of the individual and the campus community.

Interim measures will be designed to protect the parties involved. The provision of interim measures may be imposed at any time regardless of whether disciplinary action is sought by the Complainant or KVCC. Interim measures will be kept private to the extent that maintaining that privacy does not impair the ability of KVCC to provide the interim measures.

Interim Measures are initiated based on information gathered during a report and are not intended to be permanent resolutions; hence, they may be amended or withdrawn as additional information is gathered. The Title IX Coordinator/investigator, in consultation with other administrators, will maintain consistent contact with the parties so that all safety, emotional, and physical well-being concerns can be reasonably addressed.

Specific interim measures implemented and the process for implementing those measures will vary depending on the facts of each case. KVCC will consider the following factors in determining what interim measure to take, including, for example, the specific needs expressed by the Complainant; the age of the students involved; the severity or pervasiveness of the allegations; any continuing effects on the Complainant; whether the Complainant and Respondent share the same class, transportation, or job location; and whether other judicial measures have been taken to protect the Complainant (e.g., civil protection orders). Interim measures will be imposed in a way that minimizes the burden on the Complainant to the extent possible while still balancing the rights of the Respondent.

All individuals are encouraged to report concerns about failure of another individual to abide by any restrictions imposed by an interim measure. KVCC will take immediate and responsive action to enforce a previously implemented measure.

Interim measures will be implemented at the discretion of KVCC. Potential

remedies, which may be applied to the Complainant and/or the Respondent, include:

- Imposition of a “No Contact” order
- Change in class schedule, including the ability to take an “incomplete,” drop a course without penalty or transfer sanctions
- Change in work schedule or job assignment
- Providing academic support services, such as tutoring
- Interim suspension or KVCC-imposed leave
- Any other remedy that can be tailored to the involved individuals to achieve the goals of this policy

No Contact Order: A campus no-contact order is issued by a KVCC official and requires that an individual have no contact with a particular person or persons. Contact is considered any verbal, written, electronic, non-verbal gesture, third party messages, indirect loud talking in the vicinity of the person and could include indirect actions that appear to KVCC to be intimidating. KVCC may add to the terms of no contact within the context of the reported incident that preceded the order or concerns that have arisen during the investigation or conduct process. The determination to impose a no-contact order will be made on a case-by-case basis and will take into account the request of the Complainant.

Interim Suspension or Separation: Where the report of prohibited conduct poses a substantial and immediate threat of harm to the safety or well-being of an individual, members of the campus community, or the performance of normal KVCC functions, KVCC may place a student or student organization on interim suspension or impose leave for an employee. Pending resolution of the report, the individual or organization may be denied access to campus, campus facilities and/or all other KVCC activities or privileges for which the individual might otherwise be eligible, as the College determines appropriate. When interim suspension or leave is imposed, KVCC will make reasonable efforts to complete the investigation and resolution within an expedited time frame.

IX. Resolution Options and Procedures

- A. Overview of Options:** Upon receipt of a complaint or report or a complaint, the Title IX Coordinator or designee will conduct an initial Title IX assessment. The goal of this assessment is to provide an integrated and coordinated response to reports of sexual misconduct and harassment. As described in greater detail below, the assessment will consider the nature of the report, the safety of the individual and of the campus community, the Complainant’s expressed preference for resolution, and the necessity for any interim measures, remedies or accommodations to protect the safety of the Complainant or the community, and the appropriate considerations for the Respondent.

- Notify the Complainant of the right to contact or decline to contact law enforcement if the conduct is criminal in nature, and if requested, assist the Complainant with notifying law enforcement;
- Notify the Complainant of the availability of medical treatment to address physical and mental health concerns and to preserve evidence;
- Notify the Complainant of the importance of preservation of evidence;
- Assess the reported conduct for any necessary actions under the Clery Act, including inclusion in the daily crime log, annual security report, or issuance of a timely warning;
- Provide the Complainant and Respondent, if notified, with information about: on and off-campus resources, the range of interim accommodations and remedies, and an explanation of the procedural options;
- Inform the Complainant and Respondent that if the allegations involve conduct that could constitute a crime each may have an advisor of their choosing, which may include an attorney (at their own expense), colleague, or other person they identify, unless the advisor is a witness in the investigation; as noted above, the role of the advisor is to support the Complainant or Respondent, not to speak on behalf of or for them during any part of the process;
- Assess for pattern evidence or other similar conduct by Respondent;
- Discuss the Complainant's expressed preference for manner of resolution and any barriers to proceeding; and
- Explain KVCC's policy prohibiting retaliation.

The initial review will proceed to the point where a reasonable assessment of the safety of the individual and of the campus community can be made, and KVCC has sufficient information to determine the best course of action.

At the conclusion of the Title IX Assessment, the Title IX Coordinator or designee (which may be a Deputy Title IX Coordinator) will determine the appropriate manner of resolution. KVCC may: 1) pursue informal/voluntary resolution that does not involve disciplinary action against a Respondent; or, 2) initiate an Investigation to determine if there has been a policy violation. If the Title IX Coordinator or designee determines that a policy violation has occurred, whether sanctions are warranted and, if so, the nature of the sanction(s) will be determined by the appropriate person(s) in accordance with the applicable handbook, policy and/or procedure based on the role of the Respondent. The determination as to how to proceed will be communicated to the Complainant in writing, which may include an email.

C. Informal/Voluntary Resolution: Informal/voluntary Resolution is designed to eliminate a hostile environment by taking alternative actions that do not involve disciplinary action against a Respondent. Where the Title IX assessment concludes that informal/voluntary resolution may be appropriate, KVCC will take immediate and corrective action through the imposition of individual and community remedies designed to maximize the Complainant's access to the

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The investigator or designee will provide timely updates, as appropriate or requested, about the timing and status of the investigation.

It is the responsibility of KVCC, not the parties, to gather relevant evidence, to the extent reasonably possible. The investigator will conduct the investigation in a manner appropriate in light of the circumstances of the case. The investigator will coordinate the gathering of information from the Complainant, the Respondent and any other individuals who may have information relevant to the determination. The investigator will also gather any available physical evidence, including documents, communications between the parties, and other electronic records as appropriate. The Complainant and Respondent will have an equal opportunity to be heard, to submit information, and to identify witnesses who may have relevant information. Witnesses must have observed the acts in question or have information relevant to the incident and cannot be participating solely to speak about an individual's character. The investigator will determine the relevancy of any proffered information, and will not consider statements of personal opinion, rather than direct observations or reasonable inferences from the facts, or statements as to any party's general reputation for any character trait, including honesty.

Medical and counseling records of a Complainant or Respondent are privileged confidential records that individuals are not required to disclose. However, these records may contain relevant and material information and a party may voluntarily choose to share such records with the investigator. Any records provided by a party become part of the file and are available to review by the opposing party.

In gathering information, the investigators may consider other allegations of, or findings of responsibility for, similar conduct by the Respondent to the extent such information is relevant and available. Such information may be relevant to prove motive, intent, absence of mistake, pattern or another material fact.

In general, a Complainant's prior sexual history is not relevant and will not be admitted as evidence during an investigation. Where there is a current or ongoing relationship between the Complainant and the Respondent, and the Respondent alleges that consent was given, the prior sexual history between the parties may be relevant to assess the manner and nature of communications between the parties. As noted in other sections of this policy, however, the mere fact of a current or previous dating or sexual relationship, by itself, is not sufficient to constitute consent. Any prior sexual history of the Complainant with other individuals is typically not relevant and will only be permitted under very limited circumstances, for example, to explain an injury or physical finding.

Any party seeking to introduce information about prior sexual history of the Complainant or prior misconduct by the Respondent should bring this information to the attention of the investigator at the earliest opportunity. KVCC, through the investigator, may choose to consider this information, with appropriate notice to the parties. With respect to pattern evidence or prior sexual history of either party,

the investigator, in consultation with the Title IX Coordinator, will assess the relevance, form, and reliability of the information (hearsay will not be permitted) and determine if it is appropriate for consideration in the determination of responsibility. Evidence regarding a pattern of behavior of the Respondent or the sexual history of either party will be allowed only if it is directly relevant to a disputed fact.

The investigator and Title IX Coordinator have the discretion to consolidate multiple reports against a Respondent into one investigation and resolution if the evidence related to each incident would be relevant and probative in reaching a determination on the other incident.

- E. Review of Investigation:** At the conclusion of the investigation, the investigator will prepare a written report that summarizes the complaint, details the information gathered, identifies the potential policy violations and synthesizes the areas of agreement and disagreement between the parties and any supporting information or accounts. In preparing the report, the investigator will review all facts gathered to determine whether the information is relevant and material to the determination of responsibility given the nature of the allegation. Before the report is finalized, the Complainant and Respondent will be given the opportunity to review a draft investigative report that contains all information relied upon in reaching a determination. A Complainant and Respondent may submit any additional comment or evidence to the investigators within five (5) business days of the opportunity to review the relevant portions of the report.

Upon receipt of any additional information by the Complainant or Respondent, or after the five (5) day comment period has lapsed without comment, the investigator will make a determination, by a preponderance of the evidence, whether a policy violation has occurred. In reaching this determination, the investigator may consult with the Title IX Coordinator, KVCC's legal counsel or other appropriate administrators.

The Title IX Investigator will prepare a final report with the outcome and the rationale for the outcome finding regarding responsibility for alleged misconduct and any violations.

At the conclusion of the investigation, both the Complainant and Respondent will receive simultaneous written notification of the outcome and the rationale for the outcome.

- F. Imposition of Sanctions:** KVCC will use its best efforts to complete its investigation and impose sanctions, if warranted, within 60 calendar days of the commencement of an investigation, although this time frame may be extended for good cause. Good cause may exist for a variety of factors, including the complexity of the circumstances of each allegation, the integrity and completeness of the investigation, to comply with a request by external law enforcement, to

accommodate the availability of witnesses, to account for KVCC breaks or vacations, or to address other legitimate reasons. In the event a time frame is extended, both the Complainant and Respondent will be notified of any delay, the reason for the delay, and an anticipated time frame.

Whether sanctions are warranted and, if so, the nature of the sanction(s) will be determined by the appropriate person(s) (“the disciplinary authority”) in accordance with the applicable handbook, policy and/or procedure based on the role of the Respondent (Student or Employee). In all cases, the sanction(s) will be designed to eliminate the misconduct, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effects, while supporting KVCC’s educational mission and Title IX obligations. Sanctions or interventions may also serve to promote safety or deter individuals from similar future behavior.

The disciplinary authority may consider the following factors:

- the nature and violence of the conduct at issue;
- the impact of the conduct on the Complainant;
- the impact or implications of the conduct on the community or KVCC;
- prior misconduct by the Respondent, including the Respondent’s relevant prior disciplinary history, both at KVCC or elsewhere, and any criminal convictions;
- whether the Respondent has accepted responsibility for the conduct;
- maintenance of a safe and respectful environment conducive to learning;
- protection of KVCC community; and,
- any other mitigating, aggravating, or compelling circumstances in order to reach a just and appropriate resolution in each case.

The disciplinary authority may impose any sanction deemed appropriate after a consideration of all of the relevant information.

The Complainant and the Respondent will be notified, in writing, of the sanction and the rationale for the sanction. The Respondent will be informed of any sanctions, the date by which the requirements must be satisfied (if applicable), and the consequences of failure to satisfy the requirements. The Complainant will be informed of any sanctions that directly relate to the Complainant. The outcome letter will also provide each party with their appeal options, if any. If, under extenuating circumstances, there are any changes to the outcome, both parties will be simultaneously notified at the earliest possible time.

KVCC may also notify appropriate administrators, including a direct supervisor of a Respondent, as necessary to implement the outcome and/or sanctions.

X. Prevention, Education and Training

KVCC is committed to the prevention of sexual misconduct and harassment

through education and awareness programs. KVCC is also committed to the protection of minors and the prevention of child abuse. Throughout the year, KVCC offers educational programs to promote awareness of sexual misconduct and harassment. Prevention programs include an overview of KVCC's policies and procedures, relevant definitions, including prohibited conduct, discussion of the impact of alcohol and drug use, effective consent, safe and positive options for bystander intervention, and information about risk reduction. Incoming first year students and new employees will receive primary prevention and awareness programming as part of their orientation. KVCC's Title IX Coordinator oversees the education and prevention calendar and tailors programming to campus needs and climate. All educational programs include a review of resources and reporting options available for students, faculty and staff.

As part of KVCC's commitment to provide an educational and work environment free from sexual misconduct and harassment, this Policy will be disseminated widely to the College community through email communication, publications, websites, new employee orientations, student orientations, and other appropriate channels of communication.

XI. Review of Policy

This policy will be reviewed on a periodic basis to incorporate evolving law and guidance, evaluate the supports and resources available to the parties, and assess the effectiveness of the investigation and resolution process.

XII. Effective Date and Policy Effect

The Policy shall apply to all complaints made on or after September 11, 2018, regardless of when the conduct was alleged to have occurred. This policy supersedes any policies and procedures to the contrary.



ALCOHOL AND CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

A copy of the full alcohol and controlled substance policy is posted on the KVCC web site under Public Safety.

Students are expressly prohibited from using, buying, selling, delivering, or possessing alcoholic beverages or any controlled substance, as such items are defined by law on College property or at any College function on or off the campus.

Any student possessing or using alcoholic beverages on college property, or at a college function on or off of the campus, may be subject to the enforcement of any violation of state law as well as possible sanctions from the college. Violations by any non-student may be subject to enforcement of any violations of state law as well as they may be ask to leave the property.

Prohibited Substances Guidelines

Kalamazoo Valley Community College is issuing this set of guidelines pursuant to the standards set forth in the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989, Public Law 101-226.

Kalamazoo Valley Community College prohibits the unlawful possession, use, distribution, dispensing, or manufacture of illicit drugs or other substances and alcoholic beverages, as such terms are defined by law, on college property and at any College function or activity on or off the campus.

Penalties

The Controlled Substances Act, Title II of the Comprehensive Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Act of 1970, is a federal law regulating the manufacture and distribution of narcotics, stimulants, depressants, and hallucinogens. Penalties for unlawful manufacturing, distribution, and dispensing of controlled substances are found in the Controlled Substances Act as amended by Congress.

Under local, state or federal law, any person or persons arrested for unlawful possession or distribution of any quantity of a prohibited substance, including but not limited to, those listed below can be sentenced, in most cases, to not less than five years nor more than life in prison, depending upon the quantity and if death or serious injury resulted from consumption of said drug. Stiff fines may also be imposed.

Methamphetamine	Fentanyl
Heroin	Fentanyl Analogue
Cocaine	Marijuana
Cocaine Base	Hashish
PCP	Hashish Oil
LSD	

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Education Program

Kalamazoo Valley Community College recognizes that almost any human problem can be successfully treated provided it is identified in its early stages and referral is made to an appropriate modality of care. This applies to the problems of drug abuse and alcoholism. If a student or employee has substance abuse problems, or knows someone that does, he or she may find help by contacting one of the following agencies. All such contact and services provided will be preserved in the highest degree of confidence. Employees of Kalamazoo Valley Community College may contact Occupational Health Centers of America for assistance in resolving drug or alcohol related problems.

The college has developed a list of programs and organizations where students can be referred to for assistance with drug and alcohol abuse problems.

Call 211 for general assistance

Alano Club of Kalamazoo 933 South Burdick St., , Kalamazoo, 269-343-2711

A.A. Al-non and related meetings daily

***Barry County Substance Abuse Services** 915 Green St, Hastings

269-948-8041. (A, D, DSAA, 3, 4, 6)

Campus Substance Abuse Services 1160 Kanley Chapel or 1921 W. Michigan Ave.,

Kalamazoo, 269-387-2496. (A, D, 3)

Chemical Dependency Resources North Ave, Battle Creek

269-968-2811. Outpatient Treatment Services

***Community Health Center of Branch County** 1123 W. Chicago Road, Coldwater,

(517) 279-9759. Substance Treatment and Referral Service. (A, D, DSAA, 3, 4, 6)

Elizabeth UpJohn Healing Center 2615 Stadium Drive, Kalamazoo 269.343.1651

(A, D, 1, 4)

Gilmore Community Healing Center 1910 Shafer Rd Kalamazoo 269.382.9832,

382-9822 (A, D, 1, 4)

***Gryphon Place** 3245 S Drake., Kalamazoo, 381-4357 (A, D, 4, 5)

Health Psychology and Medicine, PC 3503 Greenleaf Blvd., Kalamazoo,

269-375-0624. (A, D, 3)

***Kalamazoo Child Guidance Clinic** 2615 Stadium Drive, Kalamazoo,

269-343-1651. (A, D, 3, 4,)

***Kalamazoo Psychology PC** 122 W. South Street, Kalamazoo, 269-349-4219

(A, D, DSAA, 3, 4, 6)

Mid American Consultants, Inc. 8036 Moorsbridge Road, #2, Kalamazoo,

269-327-1438. (A, D, 3,4,6)

Pine Rest Christian Hospital, OPD-Kalamazoo 1530 Nichols Road, Kalamazoo,

269-343-6700. (A, D, 3, 4)

***Senior Services, Inc.** 345 N. Burdick, Kalamazoo, 269-382-0515 (A, D, 3, 4)

University Substance Abuse Services Western Michigan University, Sindecuse

Health Center, rm 3235, Kalamazoo, 269.387.3257 (A, D, 3, 4)

University Substance Abuse Clinic 5000 Oakland Drive, Kalamazoo WMU

387-8230 (A, D, 3)

Westside Family Medical Health Clinic, PC 4025 West Main, Ste. 101, Kalamazoo,

269.381.2626 (A, D, 3)

A-Alcohol Services; D-Other Drug Services; DSAA-Designed Screening, Assessment Agencies; 1-Inpatient Care; 2-Residential Care; 3-Outpatient; 4-Prevention/Education; 5-Problem Assistance; 6-Screening, Assessment, Referral and Follow-up; 9-Methadone Clinic; *State Funded

Tear this off and keep with you

On-Campus Emergencies

Texas Township Campus
269.488.4911

Arcadia Commons Campus
269.488.4575

Off-Campus Emergencies

9-1-1

Department of Public Safety 
Kalamazoo VALLEY™
community college